Agata Chrzanowska, Nicola Man, Jane Akhurst, Rachel Sutherland, Louisa Degenhardt and Amy Peacock

Appendix A

Table A1. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-induced deaths in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), overall and by sex

Total	7.6 (7.2, 7.9)	6.9 (6.6, 7.2)	-8.9 (-15, -2.8)
Male	10 (9.4, 11)	8.9 (8.4, 9.4)	

Male, 15-24	5.6 (4.5, 6.9)	4.1 (3.2, 5.3)	
Male, 25-34	11 (9.6, 13)	10 (8.7, 12)	

Male, 35-44	20 (18, 22)	17 (15, 19)	-15 (-28, -0.59)
Male, 45-54	19 (17, 22)	18 (16, 20)	-7.3 (-21, 9.2)
Male, 55-64	12 (11, 14)	11 (9.2, 13)	-14 (-31, 7.5)
Male, 65-74	5.7 (4.4, 7.3)	5.2 (4, 6.7)	-9.3 (-37, 30)
Male, 75-84	5.3 (3.6, 7.4)	5.8 (4.1, 8)	10 (-33, 83)
Male, 85+	10 (6.1, 15)	13 (8.9, 19)	34 (-27, 151)
Female, 15-24	2.1 (1.5, 3)	1.7 (1.1, 2.5)	-19 (-53, 40)
Female, 25-34	5.7 (4.7, 6.9)	4.3 (3.4, 5.3)	-25 (-45, 0.95)
Female, 35-44	9.1 (7.7, 11)	8 (6.7, 9.4)	-12 (-31, 11)
Female, 45-54	9.3 (7.9, 11)	10 (8.9, 12)	12 (-11, 40)
Female, 55-64	8.3 (6.9, 9.9)	7.8 (6.5, 9.4)	-5.6 (-27, 22)
Female, 65-74	4.4 (3.3, 5.8)	4.7 (3.6, 6.1)	6.5 (-28, 57)
Female, 75-84	4.7 (3.2, 6.6)	4.9 (3.4, 6.8)	5.0 61.39 518.59 Tm0 g(

	ence intervals), by c	

change are shown in brackets. Please refer to our $\underline{\text{methods}}$ also refer to our $\underline{\text{methods}}$

Table A12. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of overdose deaths involving opioids in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by sex

Total	4.8 (4.6, 5.1)	4 (3.7, 4.2)	-18 (-25, -11)
Male	6.6 (6.2, 7.1)	5.1 (4.8, 5.6)	-22 (-30, -14)
Female	3.1 (2.8, 3.4)	2.8 (2.5, 3.1)	-9.9 (-22, 4)

0-14 years age group are not presented due to sensitivity of the data. Please also refer to our methods
Table A24. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-induced deaths in New South Wales in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by remoteness area

Table A27. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-induced deaths in Northern Territory in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by sex

Total	5.7 (3.1, 9.6)	7.4 (4.1, 12)	31 (-37, 172)

change are shown in brackets. Please refer to our <u>methods</u> also refer to our <u>methods</u>.

Table A31. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of overdose deaths in Queensland in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by intent

Unintentional	4.5 (4, 5.2)	4.1 (3.5, 4.7)	-9.7 (-25, 9.3)
Intentional	1.9 (1.5, 2.3)	2.1 (1.8, 2.6)	13 (-14, 47)

Note: Deaths where conditions related to alcohol or tobacco comprised the underlying cause of death are not captured here. Causes of death data for 2020 and 2021 are preliminary and thus are subject to further revision. 95% confidence intervals for the age-standardised rate and average percent change are shown in brackets. Please refer to our <a href="matheads-net-show-

Table A32. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of overdose deaths in Queensland in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by drugs involved

Opioids	4.5 (3.9, 5.1)	3.8 (3.3, 4.4)	-16 (-31, 2.2)
Antiepileptic, sedative-hypnotic & antiparkinsonism drugs	4.6 (4.0, 5.2)	3.7 (3.2, 4.2)	-20 (-34, -2.4)
Antidepressants	2.9 (2.5, 3.4)	2.5 (2, 2.9)	-16 (-34, 6.9)
Amphetamine-type stimulants	2.3 (1.9, 2.8)	1.4 (1.1, 1.8)	-40 (-56, -18)
Antipsychotics & neuroleptics	1.5 (1.2, 1.9)	1.4 (1.1, 1.7)	-11 (-36, 23)
Alcohol	1.3 (1.0, 1.7)	1.2 (0.89, 1.5)	-13 (-38, 24)
Non-opioid analgesics	0.93 (0.69, 1.2)	0.81 (0.59, 1.1)	-13 (-43, 32)
Cannabinoids	0.6 (0.4, 0.87)	0.27 (0.14, 0.46)	-56 (-77, -14)
Cocaine	0.29 (0.16, 0.49)	0.25 (0.13, 0.43)	-16 (-61, 82)

Note: Deaths where conditions related to alcohol or tobacco comprised the underlying cause of death are not captured here. Causes of death data for 2020 and 2021 are preliminary and thus are subject to further revision. 95% confidence intervals for the age-standardised rate and average percent change (APC) are shown in brackets. Please refer to our methods. Please also refer to our methods.

Table A33. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-induced deaths in South Australia in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by sex

Female	5.1 (3.7, 6.8)	5.5 (4.1, 7.3)	8.5 (-27, 62)
Male	8.8 (6.9, 11)	8.5 (6.7, 11)	-3.5 (-30, 33)
Total	7 (5.8, 8.3)	7 (5.8, 8.3)	0.13 (-22, 29)

Note: Deaths where conditions related to alcohol or tobacco comprised the underlying cause of death are not captured here. Causes of death data for 2020 and 2021 are preliminary and thus are subject to further revision. 95% confidence intervals for the age-standardised rate and average percent change are shown in brackets. Please refer to our methods also refer to our methods.

Amphetamine-type stimulants	1.7 (1.1, 2.5)	1.3 (0.78, 1.9)	-26 (-58, 29)
Antidepressants	1.8 (1.2, 2.6)	0.79 (0.44, 1.3)	-57 (-77, -19)
Alcohol	0.81 (0.44, 1.4)	0.77 (0.41, 1.3)	-5.7 (-56, 100)
Antipsychotics & neuroleptics	0.73 (0.39, 1.3)		
Cannabinoids			
Cocaine			
Non-opioid analgesics			

Table A38. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-

65-74	5.8 (4.0, 8.1)	3.7 (2.3, 5.6)	-36 (-64, 12)
75-84	4.6 (2.6, 7.6)	3.3 (1.6, 5.8)	-29 (-71, 65)
85+	8.1 (4.0, 14)	5.7 (2.5, 11)	-29 (-75, 94)

Note: Deaths where conditions related to alcohol or tobacco comprised the underlying cause of death are not captured here. Causes of death data for 2020 and 2021 are preliminary and thus are subject to further revision. 95% confidence intervals for the crude rate and average percent change are

Table A44. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of drug-induced deaths in Victoria in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by remoteness area

Major Cities	7.7 (7, 8.5)	6.7 (6, 7.5)	-13 (-25, 0.36)
Regional and Remote	8.0 (6.5, 9.7)	6.0 (4.8, 7.5)	-24 (-43, 1.1)

Note: Deaths where conditions related to alcohol or tobacco comprised the underlying cause of death are not captured here. Causes of death data for

⁰⁻¹⁴ years age group are not presented due to sensitivity of the data. Please also refer to our methods

Table A50. Age-standardised rate per 100,000 people of overdose deaths in Western Australia in 2020 and 2021, and average percent change (APC) for difference between 2021 and 2020 (with 95% confidence intervals), by intent

Unintentional	7.8 (6.7, 8.9)	6.1 (5.2, 7.1)	-21 (-36, -3.3)