PTRL5007

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PTRL5007 // Term 2, 2023 // published at 02-06-2023 © UNSW Sydney, 2023

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K Y`YbWci fU[Y`mci `hc`fYHJ]b`U`WcdmicZYj YfmiUgg][ba Ybhigi Va]hHYX`Zcf`UggYgga YbhZcf`mci f`ck b`fYWcfX Y]h\Yf`]b`\UfXWcdmicf`Y`YWfcb]WZcfa "

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7 ci fgY'Wca d`Yh]cb'fYei]fYg'gi Va]gg]cb'cZU```UggYgga Ybh']hYa g"': U]`i fY'hc'gi Va]h'U```UggYgga Ybh']hYa g a Um'fYgi `h']b'h\Y'Uk UfX'cZUb'I bgUh]gZUWcfm: U]`i fY'fI : ½[fUXY'Zcf'h\Y'7 ci fgY'i b`Ygg'gdYW]U` Wcbg]XYfUh]cb'\Ug'VYYb'gi Va]hHYX'UbX'Uddfcj YX"

@UhY Gi Va]gg]cb cZUb 5gg][ba Ybh

: i ```a Uf_g'Zcf'Ub'UggYgga YbhUfY'cb`mdcgg]V`Y'k \Yb'Ub'UggYgga Ybh]g'fYWf]j YX'Vmh\Y'Xi Y'XUhY'''K cf_ gi Va]hhYX``UhY'k]h\ci hUb'Uddfcj YX'YI hYbg]cb'Vmh\Y'Wci fgY'WccfX]bUhcf'cf'XY`Y[UhYX'Ui h\cf]m]g'gi V'YVh hc'U``UhY'dYbU`hmcZZj Y'dYfWfbhf) i EcZh\Y'a UI]a i a 'a Uf_'dcgg]V`Y'Zcf'h\UhUggYgga Ybh']hYa "'H\Y``UhY dYbU`hm`]g'Udd`]YX'dYf'WU`YbXUf'XUmf]bWi X]b['k YY_YbXg'UbX'di V`]W\c`]XUmgE'h\UhIh\Y'UggYgga Ybh']g cj YfXi Y"'H\YfY']g'bc'dfc!fUhU'cZh\Y``UhY'dYbU`hmZcf'gi Va`]gg]cbg'a UXY'dUfhk Umh\fci [\`U`XUm''H\]g']g Zcf'U```UggYgga Ybhg'k \YfY'U'dYbU`hmUdd`]Yg"

K cf_`gi Va]hhYX`UZhYf`Z]jY`XUmg`f%&\$`\ci fgŁ`k]``bch`VY`UVWYdhYX`UbX`U`a Uf_`cZnYfc`k]``VY`Uk UfXYX`Zcf h\Uh`UggYgga Ybh`]hYa "

: cf`gca Y`UggYgga Ybh`]hYa gž`U``UhY`dYbU`hma Umbch`VY`Uddfcdf]UhY"`H\YgY`k]```VY`]bX]WUhYX`]b`h\Y`Wci fgY ci h`]bYž`UbX`gi W\`UggYgga Ybhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`U`a Uf_`cZnYfc`]Zbch`Wca d`YhYX`Vm'h\Y`gdYW]ZJYX`XUhY" 9I Ua d`Yg`]bWi XY.

- K YY_`mcb`]bY`hYghg`cf``UVcfUhcfmk cf_`k cfh\`U`ga U```dfcdcfh]cb`cZh\Y`gi VYWha Uf_žcf
- C b`]bY'ei]nnYg'k \YfY'Ubgk Yfg'UfY'fY`YUgYX'hc'gh XYbhg'cb'Wca d`Yh]cbž'cf'DfcZygg]cbU` UggYgga YbhHUg_gž'k \YfY'h\Y']bhYbh]cb']g'hc'WfYUhY'Ub'Ui h\Ybh]WUggYgga YbhH\Uh\Ug'Ub'UVgc`i hY gi Va]gg]cb'XUhYž'cf'DUgg# U]`'UggYgga YbhHUg_g"

K Y'i bXYfgHUbX'H\Uh'Uh'h]a Yg'mci 'a Umbch'VY'UV'Y'hc'gi Va]h'Ub'Ugg][ba Ybh'cb'h]a Yž'UbX'H\Y'GW\cc``k]`` UWWca a cXUHY'UbmZU]f'UbX'fYUgcbUV'Y'YI hYbg]cb"'K Y'k ci `X'fYWca a YbX'mci 'fYj]Yk 'H\Y'I BGK 'GdYW]U` 7 cbg]XYfUh]cb'[i]XY`]bYg'-gYW]cb'VY'ck "

GdYWJU``7cbg]XYfUh]cb

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- @VfUfmihfU]b]b['UbX'gi ddcfhigYfj]Wfg'! '<u>k k k "`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>
- 5WUXYa]WG_]``g`Gi ddcfh! <u>`\hdg.#k k k "gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #g_]``g</u>
- DgmWkc`c[miUbX`K Y``bYgg`!<u>kkk"WcibgY``]b["ibgk"YXi"Ui</u>

9ei]HUV`Y`@YUfb]b[`GYfj]WYg`U]a g`hc`dfcj]XY`U```gh`XYbhg`k]h\`U`ZYY`UbX`WcbZ]XYbh]U``gYfj]WY`h\Uh dfcj]XYg`dfUWh]WU``gi ddcfhhc`Ybgi fY`h\Uhmci f`\YU`h\`WcbX]h]cb`XcYgbfhiUXj YfgY`mUZYWhmci f`ghi X]Yg"` <u>\hhdg.#bh`XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`g</u>

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Mci f``YWi fYf'UbX'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]mik]``YI dYWimci f`gi Va]hYX'Ugg][ba Ybhg'UfY'hfi `mmci f`ck b`k cf_"'I BGK \Ug'j YfmWYUf'[i]XY`]bYg'cb`k \Uhd`U[]Uf]ga `]g'UbX'\ck 'hc`Uj c]X`]h''D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'i g]b[`h\Y'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZch\Yfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya 'Ug'mci f`ck b"'D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'U'hmdY'cZ]bhY``YWi U``h\YZt'' #iWUb'hU_Y a UbmZcfa gž'Zca `XY`]VYfUhY'W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca 'U'gci fWY'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh' H\Y'I b]j Yfg]mn\Ug'UXcdhYX'Ub'YXi WUh]j Y'UddfcUV\\'hc`d`U[]Uf]ga 'UbX'\Ug'XYj Y`cdYX'U'fUb[Y'cZ fYgci fWfg'hc`gi ddcfhighi XYbhg"'5```h\Y'XYhU]`g'cb'd`U[]Uf]ga ž']bWi X]b[`gca Y`i gYZ ``fYgci fWfgž'WUb'VY Zci bX'Uhi<u>k k k "ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga</u>"

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Zmci 'bYYX'gca Y'UXX]h]cbU`'gi ddcfhik]h\ 'mci f'UWUXYa]Wg_]``gž'd`YUgY'WcbHUWhH\Y'5WUXYa]WG_]``g Gi ddcfhicf'j]Yk 'gca Y'cZh\Y'fYgci fWfg'cb'h\Y]f'k YVg]hY. '<u>\hndg.#k k k "ghi XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #g_]``g</u>"'H\Y 5WUXYa]WG_]``g'HYUa 'WUb'dfcj]XY'fYgci fWfgžigi ddcfhiUbX'Ugg]gHUbWFhc'\Y`d'mci ']a dfcj Y'mci f

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Dfc[fUa +bhybXYX @YUfb]b[Cihwca Yq ? bck `YX[Y 'UbX'q_]``'VUqY D9%"%7cadfY\Ybq]iYžh\YcfmVUqYXibXYfqHUbX]b[cZh\YibXYfd]bb]b[bUhifU`UbX d/mg]WU`:gW]YbWYg`UbX`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`Z bXUa YbHU`g`Udd`]WUV`Y`hc`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY D9%"& 7 cbW/dhiU`i bXYfqHUbX]b[cZh\Y`aUh\YaUh\WažbiaYf]WU`UbU`mg]qžqHUh]qh\WažUbX Weadi hYf'UbX']bZcfaUh]cb'gW]YbWYg'k\]WX'i bXYfd]b'h\Y'Yb[]bYYf]b['X]gW[d`]bY D9%" ===!XYdh\ i bXYfqHbX]b[cZqdYWU`]qhVcX]YqcZ bck YX[Yk]h\]b'h\YYb[]bYYf]b[X]qWd`]bY D9%"('8]qWFfba YbhcZ_bck YX[YXY]Ycda YbhUbXfYqYUfWXX]fYWfcbg'k]h.jb'h.Y Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gWJd`]bY D9%") ? bck `YX[Y`cZYb[]bYYf]b[`XYg][b`dfUW]WY`UbX`WcbhYl hi U``ZJW/cfg`]a dUWf]b[`h\Y Yb[]bYYf]b['X]qW[d`]bY D9%"* I bXYfqHJbX]b[cZh\Y'qWcdYždf]bW]dYgžbcfa gžUWVci bHJV]]]h]Yg'UbX'Vci bXg'cZ qi qHU]bUV`Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfUWf\WY`]b`H\Y`qdYW[Z]WX]qW[d`]bY 9b[]bYYf]b['Udd`]WUhcb'UV]`]hm D9&"%5dd`]WUhjcb`cZYghUV`]g\YX'Yb[]bYYf]b[`a Yh\cXg`hc`Wca d`YI 'Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfcV`Ya qc`i]b[D9&"&:"8i YbhUddi]WJhcbicZYb[/bYYf]b[ihYWb]ei Ygžhccig'UbXifYgcicfWfg//g D9&" 5dd`]WUhjcb`cZgmghYa UhjWYb[]bYYf]b[`gmbh\Yg]g`UbX`XYg][b`dfcWYggYg D9&"('5dd`]WUHcb'cZgmghYa UHWUddfcUWXYg'hc'h\Y'WcbXi WiUbX'a UbU[Ya YbhcZYb[]bYYf]b[dfc YWg DfcZYgg]cbU`UbX dYfgcbU`Uhf]Vi hYg D9' "%'9h\]WU``WcbXi WiUbX'dfcZygg]cbU``UVWci bHUV]`]hm D9' "&'9ZYW) Y'cfU`'UbX'k f)HYb'Wca a i b)WU) cb']b'dfcZygq]cbU`'UbX'`UmXca U]bg D9' "' 7 fYUhi Yžibbci Uhi YUbXidfc!UWi YXYa YUbci f D9' "(DfcZygg]cbU`i gY UbX a UbU[Ya YbhcZ]bZcfa Uhcb