

# **CVEN4951**

FYgYUfVX`H\Yg]g`5

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

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## 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
ŧJb Hi fbΥf	]Ub"h fbYf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		IBGK KUHYF FYgYUFWX @UVcfUhcfmž AUb`mJU`Y	\$&, \$+% , \$\$

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[\_`Ghi XYbhiGi ddcfhiGYfj]</u>Wyg'-'H\Y`Bi WYi g`!`Ybfc`a Ybhž'dfc[fYgg]cb`W\YW\_gžWUg\`fYei Yghgž Wci fgY`]ggi Yg`cf`dfc[fUa !fY`UhYX'ei Yf]Yg`

<u>9b[]bYYf]b[`⊕Xi ghf]U``HfU]b]b[</u>`-`⊕Xi ghf]U``hfU]b]b[`ei Ygh]cbg`

<u>IBGK "Gh Xm5VfcUX</u>"- gh XmUVfcUX gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg flcf"]bVci bX gh XYbhgE

I BGK '9I W.Ub[Y'-'ghi XYbhYI W.Ub[Y'Ybei]f]Yg'fZcf']bVci bX'ghi XYbhgŁ'

LBGK :: i h fY'Gh XYbhg'-'dchYbh]U``gh XYbhYbei ]f]Yg'Y"["'UXa ]gg]cbgž'ZYYgž'dfc[fUa gž'WfYX]hhfUbgZYf'

D\cbY'

fŽ\*%'&Ł'-',)`,)\$\$`-BiWYig'GhiXYbh'<iV`

fŽ\*%\*&&'-',)`+\*\*%`**-**`9b[]bYYf]b[`=bXi gHf]U``HfU]b]b[`

fŽ\*%`&Ł'-',)`'%+-`<mark>-</mark>`IBGK `GhiXm5VfcUX`UbX`IBGK `9IWXUb[Y`fZcf`]bVcibX`ghiXYbhgŁ`

#### HYUWX]b[ 'GhfUhY[]Yg'

H\Y`WzifgY`]g`HUi[\hUg`Ub`]bX]j]XiU``fYgYUfW\`dfcYWfzhc`XYjY`cd`U``YjY``cZfYgYUfW\`g\_]``g`UbX Uihcbcam'

#### DF=J5H9GHI8M

- 5gʻUʻfci [\`[i]XYʻcb`mž'UbʻUj YfU[Yʻghi XYbhik ci `XʻVYʻYI dYWhYXʻhcʻgdYbXʻUddfcl]a UhYʻmʻ%\$ʻ\ci fg dYfik YY\_icbʻk cf\_ifY`UhYX'hcʻh\]gʻWci fgY"
- AcfY'[i]XUbWY']g'bYYXYX']b]h]U``mZfca'h\Y'gi dYfj]gcf'k\Yb'h\Y'hcd]W]g'VY]b['XYZ]bYX'hc'YgHUY`]g\ h\Y'cV'YWjjYg'UbX'aYh\cXc`c[mcZh\Y'h\Yg]g''

#### GID9FJ€€B

- H\YfY`UfY`bc`gdYW]2]W\cifg`Ugg][bYX`hc`h\]g`WcifgYžYIWYdhZcf`h\Y`gW\YXi`YX`@ibW\h]aY K cf\_g\cdg`fbYY`VY`ck Ł"
- A YYHb[g'VYHk YYb'h\Y'gi dYfj]gcffgE'UbX'h\Y'gh XYbha UmHU\_Y'd`UWY'dYf]cX]WU`mcf'Vmdf]j UHY UffUb[Ya Ybh'
- G\ci X'gi dYfj ]gcfg'VY'cb'gh Xm'YUj Y'cf'i bUj U]`UV'Y'Zcf'U'Wcbg]XYfUV'Y'dYf]cX'cZh\Y'gYgg]cbž U'hYfbUhj Y'UffUb[ Ya Ybhg'bYYX'hc'VY'YgfUV`]g\YX'UbX'a UXY'\_bck b'hc'Vch\'h\Y'gh XYbhUbX Wci fgY'WccfX]bUhcf"

#### 7CBGI@H5H€B

 H\Y`WcifgY`WccfX]bUhcf`k]```VY`UjU]`UV`Y`Vmdf]cf`Uddc]bhaYbhhc``]U]gY`k]h\`Ybfc``YX`ghiXYbhg`Ug bYYXYX" فالبشية والبرية والمراقع فالمتعافظ فالمتعاولة والمتعاولة

### 5ggYgga Ybh

**F YgYUfVX `H\Yg]g`5**. `Wcj Yfg`h\Y`d`Ubb]b[ #dfYdUf]b[ `UbX`Wca d`Yh]cb`cZh\Y`]b]h]U``k cf\_`cb`h\Y`dfc*`*YWž ]bWi X]b[ `i bXYfhU\_]b[ `U`Wca dfY\Ybg]j Y``]hYfUhi fY`fYj ]Yk `fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y]f`gdYW]Z]WUfYU`cZfYgYUfW\"

**FYgYUfVX 'H\Yg]g'6**. Webhjbi Y'he'dfe[fYgg'h\Y'fYgYUfVX 'UbX'We'a a YbWF'h\Y'k f]hjb['cZa Yh\cXe`e[mUbX fYgi `hg'W\UdhYfg'cZh\Y'h\Yg]g"

**F YgYUfVX `H\Yg]g`7**. `H\Yg]g`7 `Wca d`YHY`Ubmici hgHUbX]b[ ``UV#]Y`X#a cXY``]b[ `fYgYUfWX `UbX`UbU`mgYg/ Wca d`YHY`UbX`gi Va ]hH\Y`\_YmghcbY`XY`]j YfUV`Y`F YgYUfWX`H\Yg]g/UbX`dfYgYbh'Z]bX]b[ g`hc`gHUZZUbX`dYYfg Uh'U`fYgYUfVX `gYa ]bUf#j ]XYc`dfYgYbHUh]cb"

DFC798IF9:CFG99? ₺; 5DDFCJ5@HC9BFC@ ₺F9G95F7<H<9G€66Ž7 7CB7IFF9BH@M

K ]h\`GidYfj]gcf`UbX`GW\cc``UddfcjU`ž`ghiXYbhg`k\c`XYacbghfUhY`UVWW`YfUhYX`dfc[fYgg`Xif]b[ FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]g`5`aUmVY`dYfa]hhYX`hc`Ybfc``]b`U`(Ž,`Lc7`ghfiWhifYž'k\YfY`FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]g`6`UbX`7 UfY`Vch\`hU\_Yb`]b`h\Y`gUaY`hYfa`UZhYf`FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]g`5"

Ghi XYbhgʻg\ci `Xʻgi Va ]hh\Y]fʻfYei Yghhcʻi bXYfhU\_YʻF YgYUfW\'H\Yg]gʻ6Ž7`fWobW ffYbhzUhh\YʻgUa YʻhJa Y h\Uhh\Ymgi Va ]hh\Y]fʻYI hYbXYXʻ7 ca dobYbh5&ʻgi Va ]gg]obʻfgYYʻh\Yʻ5GG9GGA 9BHGʻgYWjobʻUVoj YʻZof h\YʻUXX]hJobUʻ`WobhYbhhoʻVY`]bWi XYz"``H\Yʻ7 ci fgYʻ7 cofX]bUhofʻk ]``Ya U]``U```ghi XYbhgʻWogYf`hoʻh\]gʻXUhY k ]h\`XYhU]`YX`]bghi Wijobgʻobʻ\ok'hoʻXoʻh\]g"`

+i]g'ghfcb[`mfYWca a YbXYX'h\Uhmci 'X]gW gg'k]h\'mci f'gi dYfj ]gcfždf]cf'hc'gi Va ]hhjb['mci f'Zcfa U``fYei Ygh
Zcf'Uddfcj U`"C bWY mci f'Udd`]WUh]cb'Zcf'WcbW ffYbh6Ž7']g'fYWY]j YXžmci f'gi dYfj ]gcfïk]``VY'Ug\_YX'hc
Uddfcj Y'cf'XYW]bY'h\]g'fYei YghfU[U]bžmci 'k]``fYWY]j Y'Ub'Ya U]``ci h]b]b[ '\ck 'hc'Xc'gc'WcgYf'hc'h\Y
XUhYŁ"

Ghi XYbhgʻk \c`Xc`bchXYa cbghfUhYʻgi ZJWJYbhidfc[fYggʻXi f]b[`FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]gʻ5ʻa UmVY`]bghfi WhYX'hc VXUb[Y`Ybfc`a YbhiUbX`Wca d`YhY`FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]gʻ7`]b`U`h\]fX`hYfa `UZhYf`FYgYUfW\`H\Yg]gʻ6'''

: 5*-e#e*5H9D9B5*e*H=9G5B8DFC798IF9G

: U]``]b`H\Yg]g`5`-`a i ghfY!Ybfc``]b`H\Yg]g`5`U[U]b`fbf`Ybfc``]b`7J9B(\$)\$Ł

: U]``]b`H\Yg]g`6`!`a i ghfY!Ybfc``]b`H\Yg]g`6`U[U]b`fcf`Ybfc``]b`7J9B(\$)\$Ł

: U]``]b`H\Yg]g`7`-`Gh`XYbhg`\UjY`h\fYY`cdh]cbg"`

%" fY!Ybfc``Zcf`H\Yg]g`5ž67 '7 'U[U]bž'bYk 'dfc'YWiUbX'gi dYfj ]gcf &" fY!Ybfc``Zcf`H\Yg]g`7 'U[U]bž'gUa Y'dfc'YWi!'bYYXg'WcbgYbhcZUb'Uddfcdf]UHY'gi dYfj ]gcf7 'gh XYbh ' "Gh XYbhXcYg`Z fh\Yf'k cf\_ž'fY!gi Va ]hg'h\Yg]g'UZh'f'U'a UI 'cZ\*'k YY\_g"`5agdeWa Uf\_`WUddYX'Uh ) \$i "'=Zgh]``bchgUh]gZUWcfmž'h\Yb'bYYXg'hc'fY!Ybfc`"'fH\]g'cdh]cb']g'cb`mUj U]`UV`Y`]Zh\Y'cf][]bU` a Uf\_'k Ug' (\$z'CF`]Zh\Y'gh XYbh]g']b'h\Y]f``UghH/fa 'VYZcfY'[fUXi Uh]cbž'fY[UfX`Ygg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU`

#### a Uf\_Ł"

: U]``]b`H\Yg]g`6777fk \Yb`HJ\_Yb`g]a i `HJbYci g`mŁ–`GH XYbhg`a i ghfY!Ybfc``]b`H\Yg]g`6`U[U]bžUbX`WJbbch WcbW ffYbhmYbfc``]b`7"`H\YmWJb`H\Yb`HJ\_Y`H\Yg]g`7`k \Yb`H\Yg]g`6`\Ug`VYYb`gUHjgZJWcf]`mWca d`YHX

**@UHY`DfcWYXifY`--`**+b`U```WUgYgžUdd`]WUhjcbg`Zcf``UHY`giVa]gg]cb`WUb`VY`Udd`]YX`Zcf`69: CF9`h\Y`XiY XUHY''`H\]g`]g`UhH\Y`X]gWfYhjcb`cZh\Y`H\Yg]g`7ccfX]bUhcfž`Vihg\ci`X`cb`mVY`[fUbHYX`]b`YIWYdhjcbU` WjfW`aghUbWYg''`5g`dYf`bcfaU`žghiXYbhg`WUb`U`gc`Udd`mh\fci[\`amlBGK`Zcf`gdYWJU`Wcbg]XYfUhjcb''

- : cf<sup>-</sup>U<sup>\*\*</sup>ch<sup>\*</sup>Yf<sup>-</sup>Ugg][ ba Ybhg<sup>-</sup>VYg]XY<sup>-</sup>h<sup>\*</sup>Yg]g<sup>-</sup>-<sup>-</sup>nYfc<sup>-</sup>f\$<sup>\*</sup>Ea Uf\_<sup>-</sup>]g<sup>-</sup>Uk UfXYX
- cfih,Yg]g'=`) 'a Uf\_g'cZZh,Y'fZWe[e'Zcf'Yj YfmXUm`UhY"`DYbU`m`Udd`]Yg'i bh]`h,Y'a Uf\_g'Zcfih,Y' UagdeWXYWfYUgY'hc') \$Z'UbX'Z fh,Yf``UhYbYgg'XcYg'bchfYgi `h']b'ZJ]`i fY'cZh,Y'UagdeWz'Vi ha ][ \h'VY U'ZJ]`i fY'cZh,Y'h,Yg]g'fk YY\_YbXg'Wci bhUg'XUmgŁ"'
- •

8YHU]`g.AcfY`XYHU]`YXž'fYj]gYX`UbX`]adfcjYX`=bHfcXiWf]cb`fGHUHYaYbhcZh\Y`DfcV`YaŁ/UbX`Ub`Yb\UbWYX

### 5HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

Gh

#### GhiXYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb%nomYb\%noifU[YXʻhcʻUhhYb]&ʻEl'YWUggYgʻUbX%noyj]Yk ``YWnifYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

### 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

### <u>J]Yk WUgg'ha YhJV`Y</u>

### H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UhY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
C 'K YY', ': YVfi Ufm!'%& : YVfi Ufm		
K YY_`%`%) : YVfi Ufm!`% : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	5HYbX`UbX`dUfhjWjdUHY`jb``jjY`UbX`jbHYfUWhjY`cb`jbY 7 cifgY`Cf]YbHUhjcb`kcf_g\cd"`GYY`AccX`Y`Zcf Zifh\Yf`XYHUj`g"`H\]g`gYgg]cb`k]```U`gc`VY`fYWcfXYX"
K YY_`&.`&&`: YVfi Ufm!`&* : YVfi Ufm	GYa ]bUf	5HYbX`UbX`dUfh]W]dUHY`]b``]jY`UbX`]bHYfUWNjY`cb`]bY 7 cifgY`Cf]YbHUH]cb`kcf_g\cd"`GYY`AccX`Y`Zcf Zifh\Yf`XYHU]`g"`H\]g`gYgg]cb`k]```U`gc`VY`fYWcfXYX"
k yy_''.*%a ufvx*!*) A ufvx		
k yy_`(.`, `A ufvX`!`%& A ufvX		
K YY_`).`%) `A UfWX`!`%- A UfWX		
K YY_`*.`&&`A UfVX`!`&* A UfVX		
K YY_`+.`&- `A UfWX`!`& 5df]`	5ggYgga Ybh	5ggYgga Ybh5%]gXi Yhc`VY`\UbXYXX]fYWnmc Gi dYfj ]gcf`Vm: f]XUm(da "
K_YY_`, .`)		
K_YY_``%&`5df]``!`%* 5df]`		
K_YY_`%\$.`%_`5df]``!`&' 5df]`	5ggYgga Ybh	5ggYgga Ybh5&`]g`Xi Y`hc`VY`\UbXYX`X]fYWnmhc Gi dYfj ]gcf`Vm: f]XUm(da "
		BCH9. '≓Zghi XYbhgʻUfYʻgYY_]b[ 'hcʻUdd`miZcf dYfa ]gg]ch <b>‰</b> cʻYbfc``WcbWi ffYbhmi]bʻFYgYUfW H∖Yg]gʻ6ʻŽik

‰

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

6Yk UfY\*\*5b\*Ugg][baYbhtkUh]bWi XYg\*d\*U[]Uf]gYX\*a UhYf]U\*\*k]\*\*\*fYWY]jY\*U\*\$i \*\* U]\*z\*UbX\*ghi XYbhg\*k \c d\*U[]Uf]gY\*a UmZJ]\*\*hX\*Wci fgY\*\*Ghi XYbhg\*k \c\*d\*U[]Uf]gY\*UfY\*U\*gc\*\*]UV\*Y\*hc\*X]gW]d\*]bUfm\*UWf]cbz\*]bWi X]b[ YI Wi g]cb\*Zfca \*Ybfc\*a Ybh

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'h\Y`i gY`cZUbch\Yf`dYfgcb'g'k cf\_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]Zh\Ymk YfY`mci f`ck b"`K \Yb`]h`]g`bYWfggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i gY`ch\Yf`dYcd`Y'g`a UhYf]U``mci `g\ci `X`UXYei UhY`m`UW\_bck`YX[Y`k \cgY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`h\Ym UfY`UbX`k \YfY`mci `Zci bX`h\Ya `f[]j ]b[`h\Y`Wca d`YhY`fYZYfYbWf`XYHJ`gž`]bWi X]b[`dU[Y`bi a VYffg\z"H\Y