

# **SOCF5103**

FYgYUfWX '∍ggi Yg']b'7ci bgY``]b['GcWJU`'K cf\_

HYfa 'C bY''# '&\$&\$

# 7ccfgfgYiGjyYfj]Yk

## GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g`

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9മ ധ്വ]`		

### 7ci fgY 8YW] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*

Giaa UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`]b`h\Y`A UghYf`cZ7ci bgY``]b[`GcW]U``K cf\_`fA 7GK Łdfc[fUa `]bffcXi W'g`mci hc`fYgYUfW\`UbX h\Y`fc`Y`cZfYgYUfW\`]b`h\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZ\_bck `YX[Y`UbX`]b`fY`Uh]cbg\]d`hc`W]b]WU``gcW]U``k cf\_`dfUWf]W''' Mci k]```[U]b`Ub`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZei Ubh]HUh]j Y`UbX`ei U`]HUh]j Y`a Yh\cXc`c[]Yg`UbX`YI d`cfY`h\Y`j U`i Yg`UbX dc`]h]WU``WcbhYI hcZfYgYUfW\`UWh]j ]mž]bWi X]b[`Yj]XYbW'VUgYX`gcW]U``k cf\_`dfUWh]W''''Mci k]``Vi]X`cb`h\]g \_bck `YX[Y`hc`XYjY`cd`UbX`Udd`mg\_]``g`]b`]bZcfa Uh]cb``]hYfUWh]bWi X]b[``cWh]b[žYj U`i Uh]b[`UbX`i g]b[ fY`Yj Ubh]bZcfa Uh]cb`Zcf`h\Y`di fdcgY`cZfYgYUfW\"'H\Y`]bhYfUWh]j Y`ghmY`cZhYUW\]b[`]b`h\]g`Wci fgY`UbX`h\Y Wci fgY`UgYgga Ybhdfc[fUa k]``dfcj]XY`cddcfh b]h]Yg`Zcf`mci hc`Z fh\Yf`XYjY`cd`mci f`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZ

### 5ggYgga Ybh

#### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
5gg][ ba Ybh%	(\$1	&\$#\$' #&\$&\$`%&.\$\$`DA	% <u>*</u> (
5gg][ ba Ybh&'	* \$1	&( #\$( #&\$&\$`%&.\$\$`DA	&ž ž(

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 5gg][ ba Ybh%

GHJfhXUhY.

@Yb[h\.'%) \$\$ 'k cfXg

8 YHU]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k ]```gi Va ]hiU`fYgYUfW\`YggUmfa UI "'%) \$\$`k cfXgŁcb`U`hcd]WfY`Yj Ubhhc`h\Y`Wti fgY a UhYf]U`"Ghi XYbhg`k ]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW\_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[ fUXY`k ]h\]b`hYb`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg`cZ gi Va ]gg]cb"`H\Y`ZYYXVUW\_`g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk ]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhh\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wti fgY`gc`h\Uhh\Ym Wb`k cf\_hck UfXg`gdY\]ZYX`ghUbXUfXg"``

#### 5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

 $5ggYgga\ Ybh'\%f\%)\ \$\$'k\ cfXgE']g'k\ cfh\ '(\$i\ 'UbX']g'Xi\ Y'hc'VY'gi\ Va\ ]hhYX'j\ ]U'Ya\ U]''UhhUW\a\ Ybh'Vm:\ f]XUm\ \%.\ \$\$'DA 'fK \ YY_') E'''H\]g'Ugg][ ba\ Ybh'UggYggYg'@YUfb]b[ 'C i h\can Yg'\%($ 

Gh XYbhg k]``gi Va]hUfYgYUfW YggUmfa Ul "'%) \$\$ k cfXgŁcb Uhcd]WfY`Yj Ubhhc h Y Wci fgY a UhYf]U`"

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYbʻZYYXVUW\_'UbX`Uʻbi a Yf]WU``[ fUXY`k]h\]bʻhYbʻk cf\_]b[ `XUmgʻcZgi Va ]gg]cb"`H\Y ZYYXVUW\_'g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hcʻghi XYbhgʻUhih\Y`ghUfficZh\Y`Wci fgY`gcʻh\Uhih\YmWUbʻk cf\_ hck UfXgʻgdYW]ZYX`ghUbXUfXg"``

- XYbh]ZmiUbX`Wf]h]ei Y`j Uf]ci g`ghm`Yg`cZfYgYUfW\`i gYX`hc`XYg][ b`UbX`]a d`Ya Ybh'U`ghi XmcZ Wci bgY``]b[ #\YfUdYi h]WdfUWf]WY
- 5dd`mih\Y`WcfY`Y`Ya Ybhg`cZU`fYgYUfW\`dfcWfgg`]b`cfXYf`hc`XYg][b`mci f`ck b`dfUWf]W\`]bZcfa YX fYgYUfW\`fY`Yj Ubhihc`mci f`k cf\_d`UWf`gYhf]b["

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg.hc VY gi Va ]hYX j ]U Ya U]`UhUW.a Ybh

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g ]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& 5gg][ba Ybh&

GhUfh XUhY.

@Yb[h\.'&) \$\$"k cfXg

8YHJ]`g. ::Ghi XYbhg`k]```gi Va]hiU`fYgYUfW\`YggUmfa Ul "`&) \$\$`k cfXgŁcb`U`hcd]WfY`Yj Ubhihc`h\Y`Wci fgY

a UhYf]U`"'Ghi XYbhg`k ]```fYWl']j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW\_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[ fUXY`k ]h\]b`hYb`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg`cZ gi Va ]gg]cb"'H\Y`ZYYXVUW\_`g\YYhfi Vf]Wk ]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhih\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhih\Ym Wb`k cf\_`hck UfXg`gdYW]Z]YX`ghUbXUfXg"'H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh'Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY`Zcf`UhhYbXUbWl di fdcgYg

#### 5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

5gg][ ba Ybh'&'f&) \$\$'k cfXgŁ']g'k cfh\`\*\$ı 'UbX']g'hc'VY'gi Va ]h\YX'j ]U'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'Ya U]`'UhtUWa Ybh'Vm : f]XUm'&.\$\$'DA 'fK YY\_'%\$Ł'Vm\$) .\$\$'DA "''H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh'UggYggYg'@YUfb]b[ 'C i h\Ca Yg'&Z Z(

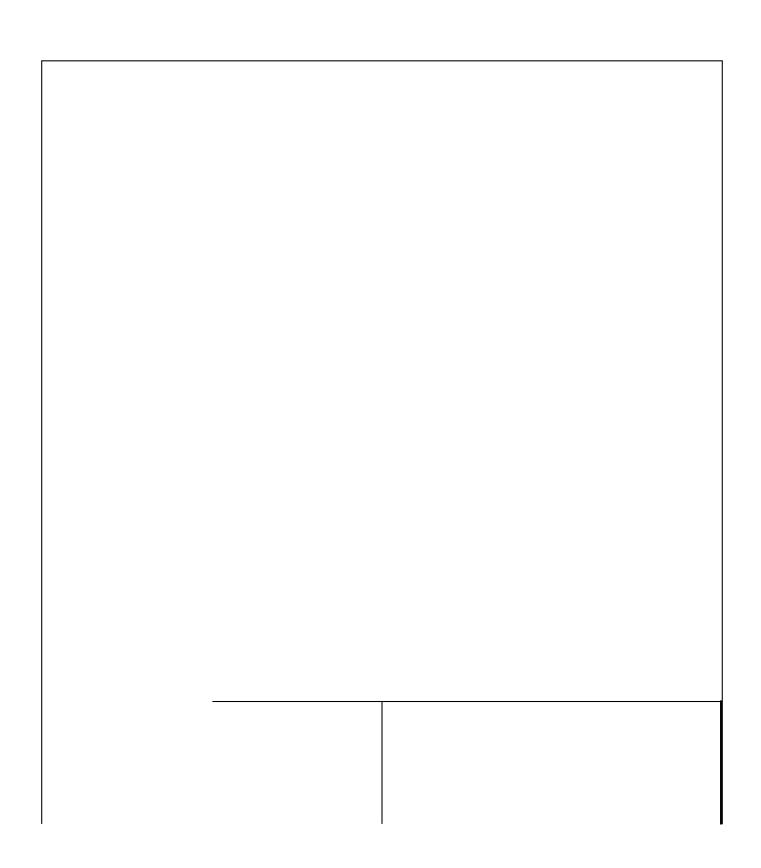
Gh XYbhg k ]``gi Va ]hU fYgYUfWk YggUmfa Ul "'&) \$\$ k cfXgLcb U hcd]WfY Yj Ubhhc h\ Y Wci fgY a UhYf]U`"

Ghi XYbhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW\_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[ fUXY`k]h\]b`hYb`k cf\_]b[ `XUmg`cZgi Va ]gg]cb"`H\Y ZYYXVUW\_`g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhih\Y`ghUfficZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhih\YmWUb`k cf\_ hck UfXg`gdYW]ZYX`ghUbXUfXg"`

H\]g`]g`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga YbhZcf`h\]g`Wci fgY`Zcf`UffYbXUbWY`di fdcgYg

- 5ffjW``UhY`h\Y`fY`Uhjcbg\]dg'VYlk YYb`gcWjU``k cf\_'dfUWfjWY`UbX`fYgYUfW\`UbX`Yj]XYbWY!VUgYX dfUWfWY`f96DŁ
- @cWUHYžYj U`i UHY'UbX'i qY'fY`Yj Ubh']bZcfa UHJcb'Zcf'H\Y'di fdcqY'cZfYqYUfW\']b'dfUWHWY'WcbHYI hg'
- 5dd`mih\Y`WcfY`Y`Ya Ybhg`cZU`fYgYUfW\`dfcWYgg`]b`cfXYf`hc`XYg][b`mci f`ck b`dfUWf\W\`]bZcfa YX fYgYUfW\`fY`Yj Ubh'hc`mci f`k cf\_d`UWY`gYhf\b["

Gi Va ]gg]cb bch/g. hc VY gi Va ]hh/X j ]u Hi fb]h]b ubX Ya u] uhuwka YbhVm: f]XUm & \$ DA fK YY\_ % EVm



	UbX:X]gWci fgY:UbU`mg]g/gcWjU``a YX]U`Ug'U`gci fWY`cZ i gYZi ``ei U`]HUhjj Y:XUHU"'9  Ua d`Yg'cZdfUWfJWY ]bZcfa YX:fYgYUfW.`dfcYWg'i g]b[ 'h\YgY'a Yh\cXg
K YY*&' 'A UfWX'!.'&+ A UfWX	K YY_`*.'5a^STacSf[hWbScf[U[bSfack SbbcaSUZWe fa dNeWScUZ SUf[a` dNeWScUZ S`V WfZ`aYcSbZk
	K \UhXc'k Y'a YUb'Vm'DfUVMW\#JZcfa YX'F YgYUfW\'/ Ybgi f]b[ 'dUfh]WdUh]cb'cZdfUW]h]cbYfg'UbX'gYfj ]W i gYfg']g'[ Ybi ]bY/Yl Ua d'Yg'cZdfUW]W']bZcfa YX fYgYUfW\'dfc'YWfg
K YY_'+.'' \$'A UfWX'!'' 5df]`	K YY_'+.'CgS`f[fSf[hW? WfZaVa'aYk' Zai _S`kł Zai aXfWłZai _gUZS`Vg`VWdiZSf U[dJg_efS`UWe
	H\Y`ZYUg]V]`]ImicZh\Y`YI dYf]a YbHJ``a Yh\cX`]b dfUWfWW`gYhf]b[ g/9I dYf]a YbHJ`/ei Ug]!YI dYf]a YbHJ` UbX`bcbYI dYf]a YbHJ``XYg][ b/F 7 Hg`]b`dfUWf]WW WcbhYI hg/h\Y`ei Ubh]hJh]j Y`fYgYUfW\`dfcWYgg
K YY_', .'*'5df]`'!'%\$'5df]`	K YY_', . ''? [j WW ? WfZaVe S`V A gfUa_ We D WeWSdJZ i ZSf VaWe fZ[e fW^ge STagf bdSUf[UM]
	I bXYfgHUbX]b[ 'ci hWca Yg']b'dfUWf)WY/a cb]hcf]b[ UbX'UXa ]b]ghfUh]cb'XUHU'—'i gYg'UbX'`]a ]HUh]cbg/ YI Ua d'Yg'cZa ]I YX'a Yh\cXg'fYgYUfW
K YY_''% '5df]`'!'%+ 5df]`	K YY_'''7hS'gSf[a` XadEaU[S^I ad] BoSUf[UW Zai VaiW]`ai S`[fWohW]f[a` [e WXXVUf[hW]
	<pre>&lt; ck 'Xc'k Y'UggYgg'k cf_Yf'UbX'W]Ybhg'dYfW'dh]cbg cZ'k \Uhk cf_g'ž'Zcf'k \ca ''UbX''i bXYf'k \Uh W]fW a ghUbW'g'3'9! Ua d'Yg'cZYj U'i Uh]cb'gh X]Yg</pre>
K YY_`%\$.`&\$`5df]`!`&( 5df]`	K YY_'%\$.'? W\$`[`YXg^=`ai \\WYW7j UZS`YW
	<pre>&lt; ck 'Xc'k Y'a U_Y'gi fY'fYgYUfW\']g'a YUb]b[ Z\``m lfUbg`UhYX']blc 'gcW]U``k cf_'dfUWf]WY'Wci bgY``]b[ WcbhYI lg/7 cbZYfYbWY'dfYgYblUh]cbgz 7 'YUf]b[ \ci gYgz'fYdcg]lcf]Yg'UbX'fYgYUfW\'\i Vg</pre>

### FYgci fWyg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

H\Y`fYWca a YbXYX`hYI h'Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY`]g`A Ufh]b`K YVVYf` 5dd`m]b[`F YgYUfW\`9j ]XYbWY`]b`GcW]U` K cf\_`DfUWh]WY `f&\$%) Ł'di V`]g\YX`VmDU`[fUj Y`A UWa ]``Ub"

7\UdhYfg`Zfca 'h\]g`hYl hk]``VY``]ghYX`Ug`Wca di `gcfmfYUX]b[ 'Vi hk]```U`gc`VY`gi dd`Ya YbhYX`Vmch\YffYgci fWg`i d`cUXYX`]b`A ccX`Y"

H\Y'I BGK '6cc\_g\cd'\Ug'cfXYfYX']b'h\Y'hYI h'Zcf'di fW\UgY"

.

#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWyg

#### 5XX]h]cbU`fYUX]b[g

Gh XYbhgʻg\ci `X`bch'ZYY```]a ]hYX'hc'h\Y'hYl h'UbX'h\Y'`]hYfUh fY'dfcj ]XYX`]b`A ccX`Y`j ]U'@Y[ Ubhfc"

 $\label{eq:hammer} $$HYfY'UfY'bi a Yfci g'UXX]h]cbU`fYUX]b[g'Uj U]`UV`Y'Zcf'i gY']b'GC7:) \%$' 'UggYgga Ybh'hUg_g']b'h\Y'I BGK `]VfUfm'g'ci fbU``Wc``YW]cb''$ 

EfgVW fe eZag^V TWXS\_ [/[Sdi [fZ fZWG@EI >[ToSok I WTe[fW, \html.#k k k "`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui ž

; c'hc';  $cc['Y'GWkc'Uf2'gYhf]b[g2'']VfUfm']b_gž'UbX'YbhYf''I b]j Yfg]micZBYk 'Gci h\ 'K U'Yg'']b'h\Y'VcI 'Zcf''@VfUfm''"$ 

5`cb[g]XY`h\Y`hYI hih\YfY`UfY`ch\Yf`j U`i UV`Y`fYgci fWYg`Zcf`GC7:) %\$'`UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g.

HYUWX]b[ '9j U'i Uhjcb'UbX'=a dfcj Ya Ybhfl75H9±'dfcWrgg"'±bZcfa U``ZYYXVUW\_'UbX'WUgg![YbYfUhYX ZYYXVUW\_'UfY'U`gc']a dcftUbhhc'cb![c]b['Wci fgY'XYj Y`cda Ybh'Ghi XYbh'ZYYXVUW\_']g'HU\_Yb'gYf]ci g`m'UbX gi VghUbhjU``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg'UfY'a UXY'hc'U```Wci fgYgž']bWi X]b['GC7:) %\$' 'VUgYX']b'dUfhcb'gi W\'ZYYXVUW\_"

G][b]Z]WUbhWkUb[Yg`hc`hkY`WcifgY`k]```VY`Wcaaib]WUhYX`hc`giVgYeiYbhWc\cfhg`cZghiXYbhg`hU\_]b[`hkY WcifgY": cf`Yl Uad`YžU'V`YbXYX``YUfb]b[`UWlji]hmUbX`hkY`]bWl g]cb`cZUb`]bWYUgYX`biaVYf`cZdfUWljWl]bZcfaYX`fYgYUfWk`dfcYWlg`]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`ghiXYbhZYYXVUW\_`dfcj]XYX`VmihkY``Ughf&\$% Ł`GcW]U``K cf\_7 cibgY``]b[`ghiXYbhWc\cfh'

#### ⇒a U[Y'7fYX]h

HY']a U[Yg'cb'h]g'g]hY'cZZYfYX'i bXYf'U'7fYUh]jY'7ca a cbg'`]WYbgY

7F = 7CG

7F = 7CG Dfcj ]XYf 7cXY. \$\$\$-,;

Dck YfYX Vm

.

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Image: Ybwb: bh/f'u'dfcv'ya k \yb'uhh/a dh/b[ 'hc'gi va ]hmci f'ugg][ ba Ybhh\fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h/bž'd'YugY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| h/fbu''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'h\Ya 'cb'Y! h/fbu'h/hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'\\$\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Image
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]h/b'mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'Y! h/bg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h/W\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! h/fbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'YY] UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW''hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! h/bg]cb'Udd']\WJh/jcb'' Image 'Ya U]''9! h/fbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`
Ui hca Uh/WJ'`mfYW']j Y'U'h/W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'`'bYYX'hc'gdYW/ZWJ'`mUg\_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h/b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUh/g'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk ]hYf''

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mj ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]hjb'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\ U`hYfbUhj Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccXiY

## $5\,WUXYa\,W< cbYghmUbXDU[\,Uf]ga$

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=iWUbiHU\_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW\_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i



## 5 WUXYa ]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

• fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/