



ARTS1846

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- &" =XYbłjZmUbX'Yj U`i UłłY'ł\Y`i lj`jlmcZX]ZYfYbhUddfcUW\Yg'hc`i bXYfgłUbX]b[`bUłjcbU``[cj YfbUbWY'UbX \ck `]ha][\hi]bZi YbWY'dYUWY'UbX'dfcgdYf]m''`
- ' "5bU`mgY`UbX`YjU`iUhY`_YmXYVUhYg`UVcih`\ck`dYUWY`UbX`dfcgdYf]mia][\hVY`fY`UhYXžUbX`h\Y`fc`Y cZX]ZYfYbh`cWU`žbUh]cbU`žfY[]cbU``UbX`[`cVU``UWcfg`]b`gYW`f]b[`dYUVY`UbX`dfcgdYf]m'```

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\Y'Wci fgY']g'HUi [\hh\fci [\'U'k YY_`mcbY!\ci f`YWfi fYžcbY!\ci f`h hcf]U`'UbX'cbY!\ci f`cb`]bY'UWfji]m' 5ggYgga Ybhg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'U``ck 'mci 'ZYI]V]`]m:UbX'Wc]WYžk \]Y'h\Y'YI Ua]bUh]cb'Ug_g'mci 'hc XYa cbghfUhY Yb[U[Ya YbhUWfcgg'Wci fgY'WcbhYbhUbX']b'YI d`]W]hfY`Uh]cb'hc'h\Y]f'UWX]Yj Ya YbhcZh\Y k YY_`m`YUfb]b['ci hWca Yg''H\Y'Wci fgY'YbWci fU[Yg'Wf]h]WU`'h\]b_]b['h\fci [\']bZcfa YX'h hcf]U``dfYdUfUh]cb UbX'X]gWigg]cb'VUgYX'cb'[i]XYX'fYUX]b['UbX']bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfWX'': YYXVUW_`]g'dfcj]XYX'cb'U`` UggYgga Ybhg']b'U'a YUb]b[Z ``UbX'h]a Y`ma UbbYf''Nci f'UWX]Yj Ya YbhcZh\Y``YUfb]b['ci hWca Yg'cZh\]g Vci fgY']g'WYUfmXYa cbghfUhYX'h\fci [\`mci f`Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h\'Wci fgY'a UhYf]U`žh\Y'ei U`]mcZh\Y dfYgYbhUh]cb'cZmci f`]XYUg'UbX'X]gWigg]cb'UbX'mci f``Yj Y``cZUWX]Yj Ya Ybh]b'Wci fgY'UggYgga Ybh''@YWfi fYg UfY'YXi WUhcf!`YX'Vi hdUfh]W]dUhcfm]b'gmY'''Hi hcf]U``X]gWigg]cbg'k]``VY'Vch\'gh XYbhUbX'h hcf!`YX'UbX cb`]bY'UWfj]]h]Yg'k]``fYei]fY']bXYdYbXYbhUbX'Wc``UVcfUh]j Y'dfYdUfUh]cb'''

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5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

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h\YcfYhJWD`XYVUHYg`cZh\Y`X]gW]d`]bY" Mci f`dUdYf`a i ghVY`dfcdYf`mfYZ'fYbWYX`UbX`UWWca dUb]YX`VmU V]V`]c[fUd\m'``H\Y`I_BGK``@YUfb]b[`7YbHY`dfcj]XYg`U`fUb[Y`cZfYgci fWYg`hc`Ugg]ghik]h\`fYZ'fYbWJb[ž Uj U]`UV`Y`Uh\htd.##k k k```Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #cb`]V#YZ'\ha``"=#i]g`U`[ccX`]XYU`hc`d`Ub`UbX`XfUZhimci f`dUdYf`k Y```]b UXj UbWY"`Nci `UfY`k Y`Wca Y`hc`gYY`a Y`Xi f]b[`Wcbgi`hUh]cb`\ci fg`hc`X]gW`gg`mci f`]XYUgž'd`Ubž'UbX`XfUZh''= k]```bchž\ck Yj Yfž'fYgdcbX`hc`fYei Yghg`Zcf`fYgYUfW\`Ugg]ghUbWYž`]"Y```f=k Ubhhc`k f]h'`UVci h`L`Z`k \Uhg\ci `X =fYUX3'`Nci `k]```YY`UggYggYX`cb`mci f`UV]`]hmhc`XYa cbghfUhY`fYgYUfW\`g_]``g/cb`gmbh\Yg]g`UbX`dYfgi Ug]j Y Uf[i a Ybhf]b`Vf]b[]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`]XYUg`UbX`XUhU`Zfca`gYj YfU``gci fW'gŁicb`ei U`]hmcZdfYgYbHJh]cb f]bWi X]b[`UWW fUhY`fYZYfYbW]b[ŁUbX`cb`h\Y`WUf]hmcZmci f`k f]h]b[``Nci `k]```fYWY]j Y`U`[fUXYž'k]h`gca Y a]b]a U``ZYYXVUW_cb`mci f`fYgYUfW\`dUdYf"`H\Y`gdYWJZJWWf]hYf]U`Zcf`UggYgga Ybh!`gYY`h\Y`WcffYgdcbX]b[a Uf_]b[`fi Vf]W!]b`h\Y`Zc``ck]b[`gYWf]cb"

fi cf`a cfY`[i]XUbWY`gYY.`f9ggUmUbX`5gg][ba YbhK f]h]b[fiUj U]`UV`Y Uh<u>\hndg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #/ggUmIUbX!Ugg][ba Ybhk f]h]b[</u>`UbX`'9ggUmK f]h]b['`Uj U]`UV`Y Uh

<u>hd.#k k "Ubi "YXi "Ui #]Yg# i]XUbW #?ggUm &\$K f]hb[| &\$6cc_`Yh &\$| &; =85@_&-| &\$K YV| &\$JYf g]cb"dX]#" Nci `k]```fYW?]j Y`U`[fUXYžk]h`gca Y`a]b]a U``ZYYXVUW_`cb`mci f`a U`cf`dUdYf'`H\Y`gdYW]] Wf]hYf]U`Zcf`UggYgga Ybh]g`Uj U]`UY`Y`j]U`h\Y`WcffYgdcbX]b[`a Uf_]b[`fi Vf]WfUj U]`UV`Y`j]U`A ccX`Y!"</u>

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GhUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

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5HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

Hi hcf]U``UhhYbXUbWY`UbX`C b`]bY``YUfb]b[`5Whj]h]YgʻfC @5gŁUfY`Wca di`gcfmZcf`5F HG% (*"`H\]gʻa YUbg C @5g`UfY`Ub`UhhYbXUbWY`fYei]fYa YbhUbX`g]a d`mVY]b[`dfYgYbhZcf`h hcf]U`g`]g`]bgi ZJWJYbhhc`VY`a Uf_YX "dfYgYbh'Zcf`h Y`Xi fUh]cb`cZgUJX`h hcf]U`"'Nci `a i ghWca d`YhY`h Y`C @5g`Zcf`YUWX`h hcf]U`DF \in F hc h Y WcffYgdcbX]b[`k YY_fg`h hcf]U`"': U]`i fY`hc`Wca d`YhY`C @5g`k]``fYgi`h]b`mci `VY]b[`a Uf_YX`"UVgYbh'Zcf`h Y Xi fUh]cb`cZgUJX`h hcf]U`"': U]`i fY`hc`Wca d`YhY`C @5g`k]``fYgi`h]b`mci `VY]b[`a Uf_YX`"UVgYbh'Zcf`h Y Xi fUh]cb`cZgUJX`h hcf]U`"': U]`i fY`hc`Wca d`YhY`C @5g`k]``fYgi`h]b`mci `VY]b[`a Uf_YX`"UVgYbh'Zcf`h Y Xi fUh]cb`cZgUJX`h hcf]U`"'': U]`i fY`hc`Wca d`YhY`C @5g`k]``fYgi`h]b`mci `VY]b[``a Uf_YX`"UVgYbh'Zcf`h Y Xi fUh]cb`cZgUJX`h hcf]U`"'': U]`i fY`hc`Ad`YN'S`h hcf]U``g`UbX`C @5g'''Nci `a i gha U]bhU]b`, \$i UhhYbXUbWY`Zcf`h Y`hfa fg`h hcf]U``g`Zcf`5F HG% (*"`+b`ch Yf`k cfXgž`mci `a i ghUhhYbX`UbX`Wca d`YhY`C @5g Zcf`, #%\$`h hcf]U``gž'h fci [`\`h Y`Vci fgY`cZh`Y`hYfa "`: U]`i fY`hc`a U]bhU]b`, \$i `UhhYbXUbWY`k]```fYgi`h]b`mci VY]b[``dfc\]V]hYX`Zfca `g]hjb[``h Y`ZbU`YI Ua `f(\$i ``cZh`Y`hchU``[`fUXY`Zcf`h Y`Wci fgY'z"

5 igh XYbhk \c'Uff] Ygʻa cfYʻh\Ubʻ%) ʻa]bi fYgʻʻUhYʻa UmVYʻdYbUʻ]gYXʻZcfʻbcb! UhYbXUbW'''-Zgi W\'UʻdYbU'm]gʻ]a dcgYXžhYʻgh XYbha i ghVYʻ]bZcfa YXʻj YfVU`mUhh\YʻYbXcZWUggʻUbXʻUXj]gYXʻ]b`k f]hjb[`k`]h\]bʻ&(\ci fg''-ZUʻgh XYbhYl dYf]YbWYgʻ]`bYggža]gUXj Ybh fYʻcfʻch\YfʻcVW ffYbW' h\Uha U_YgʻUVgYbW'Zca `U h hcf]UʻgYgg]cbʻ#cb`]bYʻUWjj]mi bUj c]XUVYžcfʻYl dYWgʻhc`VYʻUVgYbhZca `UʻZcfh\Wa]b[`gYgg]cb#UWjj]mž h\Ymg\ci `X`gYY_`dYfa]gg]cbʻZca `h\Yʻ7 ci fgYʻ5i h\cf]m#7 cbj YbcfžUbX`k \YfY`Udd`]WUYYžh\Y]fYei Ygh g\ci `X`VY`UWWa dUb]YX`VmUbʻcf][`]bUʻcf`W¥fj]ZYX'VadmcZUʻa YX]WU`W¥fj]ZWUhYʻcf`ch\YfʻZcfa `cZ Uddfcdf]UhYʻYj]XYbW'''5 7 ci fgY`5i h\cf]m#7 cbj Ybcf'a UmYI W gY`Uʻgh XYbhZca `WUggYgʻcf`UWjj]hYgʻZcf i d`hc`cbY`a cbh\''< ck Yj Yfžh\Yma UmUgg][`b`UXX]hjcbU``UbX#cf`U`hYfbUhj`YfUg_gʻhc`Ybuj fY`Va d`]UbW'''5 7 ci fgY`5i h\cf]m#7 cbj Ybcf`Wcbg]XYf]b[`h\Y`[fUbh]b[`cZUVgYbWY`a i ghVY`gUhj]ZYX`Uʻgh XYbhk`]``ghj``VY UVY'hc`a YYhi\Y`Wci fgY`g`YUfb]b[`ci hWca YgʻUbX#cf`j`c`i a Y`cZ`YUfb]b[`'5 gh XYbhgYY_]b[`'Uddfcj`U`hc`VY UVgYbhZcf`a cfY`h\Ub`cbY`a cbh`a i ghUdd`m]b`k f]hjb[`hc`h\Y`8YUb`UbX'dfcj`]XY`U``cf][`]bU``cf`Wffh]ZYX gi ddcfh]b[`XcW`a YbfUhcb'': cf`a cfY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci hh\Y`UhYbXUbW''dfchcWc`g`]b`h\Y`: UW`YmcZ5fig UbX`GcW]U``GWJYbWYg.`\hudg.#k k "Uffg''i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbHgh XYbhg#UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uhjcb#dfchcWc`g! [`j]XY`]bYg#

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K YY_`%`' >i bY`!`+`>i bY	@YWhifY	=bhfcXiWh]cbˈhcˈ7cifgYi∕ˈ7cbhYbhg
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K_YY_'' .`%+`>i bY`!`&% >i bY	@YWMifY	7 cbZ]Wfg'UbX'F]g_g ? YmEi Ygh]cbg • K \UhUfY'gca Y'f]g_g'hc'dYUWY'UbX dfcgdYf]hm8 • K \Uh]g''WcbZ]Wf3'K \UhWUi gYg'WcbZ]Wf3 • K \Uh]g''gYW f]hm13

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		 K \Uhi]gʻʻa]`]hUfm]bhYfj Ybh]cb'3 K \YbʻWUbʻ]h\Y`dʻ]bʻVf]b[]b[ʻUVci hdYUWY UbXʻdfcgdYf]hm3ʻK \YbʻXcYgʻ]hbch3 K \UhiUfYʻgca YʻcZh\YʻWf]h]ei YgʻcZʻa]`]hUfm 	

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Hi hcf]U``ei Ygh]cbg`UbX`XYHJ]YX`k YY_!Vmlk YY_`fYUX]b[`]g`a UXY`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`A ccX`Y'' 5``cZh`Y`ffYei]fYXfi fYUX]b[g`UfY`ZYY`mUj U]`UV`Y`h\fci [\`A ccX`Y`j]U`@Y[Ubhc/h\Y`fYghWUb`VY`UWWYggYX`]b`\UfX`Wcdmih\fci [\ h\Y`]VfUfmcf`cb`]bY'''Nci `k]``VYbYZ]hZca `VYVca]b[`ZJa]`]Uf`k]h`; cc[`YGW\c`Uf f\hd.#gW\c`Uf''[cc[`Y'Wca EUg`U_YmgYUfW\Yb[]bY`Zcf`UWUXYa]Wdi V`]WUh]cbg`UbX`fYdcfhg'''Nci `WUb`gYh i d`h\Y`dfYZYfYbWYg`tc``]b_`tc`h\Y`I BGK `@]VfUfmYj Yb`k\Yb`mci `UfY`bchcb`WUa di g''; c`tc`; cc[`Y GW\c`Uf2`gYh]b[g2``]VfUfm`]b_gžUbX`YbhYf`'I b]j Yfg]mcZBYk`Gci h\`K_U`Yg'`]b`h\Y`VcI `Zcf``@]VfUfm'.`Nci WUb`g][b`i d`Zcf`HUV`Y`cZ7 cbhYbhg`fHC 7E'5`Yffg`Zca `h\Y`\ca YdU[Yg`cZfY`Yj Ubh'ci fbU`gž'tc`fYWY]j Y`Ub Ya U]``k\YbYj Yf`bYk`Uff]WYg`UfY`di V`]g\YX`]b`h\Uh'ci fbU`'''>ci fbU``k YVg]hYg'k]``cZhYb`WUffm]bZcfa Uh]cb cb`h\Y`a cghi]Yk YX`UbX`a cghW]hYX`Uff]WYg/h\YgY`UfY``]_Y`mhc`VY`]bhYfYgh]b[`UbX`cZhYb`]bZi Ybh]U` Wcbh[]Vi h]cbg''; cc[`Y`GW\c`Uf`k]``U`gc`dc]bhmci `hc`Uff]WYg'h\Uh'\Uj Y`W]hYX`U`dUffn]W``Uf`Uff]WY`UbX`\YbVW k]``VY`fY`UhYX`hc`h\Y`hcd]W

FYWca a YbXYX^{*}FYgci fWYg

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U'i Uhji Y ZYYXVUW_']g`[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]WU``mi g]b[žUa cb['ch\Yf'a YUbgžI BGK g'7 ci fgY'UbX HYUW\]b['9j U'i Uh]cb'UbX`=a dfcj Ya Ybhf7 5H9=L'dfcWYgg'' =bZcfa U``ZYYXVUW_'UbX'WUgg![YbYfUhYX ZYYXVUW_'UfY'U`gc`]a dcfhUbh''Ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_']g`HU_Yb`gYf]ci g`mž'UbX'Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg'UfY'a UXY hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'VUgYX']b'dUfhcb'gi W\'ZYYXVUW_''G][b]ZWUbhW\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'k]``VY'Wca a i b]WUhYX'hc gi VgYei YbhWc\cfhg`cZghi XYbhg'hU_]b['h\Y'Wci fgY''

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

#mci YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UHYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhH\fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'- ' ,) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ"'#mci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h.'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I HYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h.'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgE'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb"'#mci 'Ya U]`'9I HYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUHYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmgHYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]HHXXYYWYfcb]WU``mj]U'Y]H\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh''=b`]bgHUbWYg'k \YfY'H\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``VY'gHUHYX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]HY'k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHU]`g''

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck 'hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b[.ih,Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h,Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y gci fWF`cf`i g]b[`ei chUh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgžUfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWfgž'Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf*g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. k cf_]b[k]h ch Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[cZth Y k cf_'Ug U dYfgcb'g]bX]j]Xi U`k cf_'' 7 c``i g]cb U gc]bWi XYg dfcj]X]b['mci f k cf_'hc Ubch Yf gh XYbhVYZcfY h Y Xi Y XUhYžcf Zcf'h Y di fdcgY cZh Ya

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY`gYfj]WYg`UbX`]bZcfa UH]cb`UVci hI BGK `UbX`I BGK `@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b[`U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`ghi X]Yg'Uh'I BGK "' <u>\hhd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg'`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cf^{*}YgYbhJU^{*}gh XYbhJbZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{*}hc.

fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/ `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/ fYj]YkʻcZa Uf_g/ I BGKʻ< YUʻh\ʻUbXʻGUZYhmdc`]WJYg/

