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- &" 8 Yj Y`cd`U`Wf]h]WJ``dYfgdYWfj Y`cZXYj Y`cda Ybhdc`]WJYg`]a d`Ya YbhYX`hc`UXXfYgg`_YmUgdYWfg`cZi bYj Yb`XYj Y`cda YbhžZcW g]b[`cb`a U'cf`]a d`]WUh]cbg`Zcf`h\Y``cWJ``Wca a i b]h]Yg
- ' "I bXYftU_Y`Wf]t]WU``gcW]U``gW]YbWY`fYgYUfW\ž`]bXYdYbXYbhmUbX`]b`U`hYUa `Ybj]fcba Ybhž'UbX XYj Y`cd`h\Y`_bck `YX[Y`UbX`Wca a i b]WUh]cb`g_]``g`bYWYggUfmhc`Yb[U[Y`]b`]bhYfbUh]cbU` XYj Y`cda Ybhdc`]WmUbU`mg]g`UbX`dfUWf]WY

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7 cfbk U``ž'5"'f&\$\$, Ł'1 bdUW_]b[''DUff]W]dUf]cb'. 'a cXY`gža YUb]b[g'UbX'dfUW]WYg'ž'7 ca a i b]lm 8Yj Y`cda Ybh'>ci fbU``(' .'&*-!&, ' "

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F]Vchž'>"`7 "ž'5"`5 [fUk U``UbX`5"`A "'@Ufgcb`f&\$\$*\!"``F Y\WbhfU`]n]b['k \]`Y`XY\WbhfU`]n]b[.`<ck 'bUh]cbU` [cj Yfba Ybhg`fYUddfcdf]UhY`ZcfYghfYgci f\Wg"*'K cfX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh' (f\%\!\% *(!%, *"

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7 ci fgYg'UfY'Uj U]`UV`Y']b'h\Y'@]VfUfmiZcf``YUfb]b['\ck 'hc'i gY'Y`YWfcb]WfYgci fWYg'!'=j Yfmighfcb[`m fYWca a YbX'mci i gY'h\Ya "'

Mci 'k]``'VYbYZ]hZfca 'VYWca]b['ZJa]`]Uf'k]h\; cc[`Y'GW\c`Uf'f\hd.#gV\c`Uf'[cc[`Y'Wca \text{L'Ug'U'_YmgYUfW\c'} Yb[]bY'Zcf'UWUXYa]Wdi V`]\WJh]cbg'UbX'fYdcfhg"'\Mci 'WJb'gYhi d'h\Y'dfYZYfYbWYg'hc'`]b_'hc'h\Y'I BGK
@]\VfUfmYj Yb'k \Yb'mci 'UfY'bch'cb'\WJa di g"'

; c'hc'; $cc['Y'GWkc'Uf2'gYhf]b[g2'']VfUfm'']b_gž'UbX'YbhYf''I b]j Yfg]lmicZBYk 'Gci h\ 'K U'Yg'']b'h\Y'VcI 'Zcf''@]VfUfm''.$

H\Y'@\VfUfmU`gc`\Ug`U\W\granghc`Y`Y\\fcb]\W\cd]Yg`cZa Ubmi[YbYfU``XYjY`cda Ybhi'ci fbU`g`h\UhUfY`i d`hc XUhY`UbX`\UjY`YI \W```Ybh`gdY\\JU``]ggi Yg`cb`a UbmcZh\Y`hcd]\\g`kY`\\cd]Yf'`K]h\]b`A ccX`YžkY`k]```VY XfUk]b[`mci f`UhYbh]cb`hc`ch\Yf`'ci fbU`g`UbX`\cdY`mci k]```]bZcfa YU\\`ch\Yf`cZjU`i UV`Y`fYgci f\\g''`

KYk]``UXX'hc'h\Y``]ghcZigYZI``'ĉifbU`g'hc'acb]hcfžVih'h\YgY'UfY'U'[ccX'ghUfh'

5q]U'DUWZWJ]Yk dc]bh

8Yj Y`cda Ybh

8Yj Y`cda YbhUbX'7\Ub[Y

9bj]fcba Ybhž8Yj Y`cda YbhUbX'Gi ghU]bUV]`]hm

; YbXYf'UbX'8YjY'cda Ybh

; `cVU`'9bj]fcba YbHJ`'7\Ub[Y

>ci fbU``cZ +bhYfbUhJcbU``8Yj Y`cda Ybh

>ci fbU`cZ8Yj Y`cda YbhGh X]Yg

>ci fbU`cZ8YjY`cda YbhDc`]WhiUbX`DfUWfWY`

>ci fbU`cZ@Uhjb 5a Yf]WUb Gh X]Yg

>ci fbU`cZ8Yj Y`cd]b['5fYUg

Di V`]W5Xa]b]ghfUh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

FYj]Yk 'cZ5Zf]WUb'Dc`]f|WU`'9Wcbca mH\Ycfmž7i `hi fY'UbX'GcW|Yhm

Gi ghJ]bUV`Y 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

K cfX'8YjY'cda Ybh

; YcZcfi a

FY[i`Uf'fYdcfhq'fqYY'k YVq]hYq'hc'[Yhh\Y'`UhYqhL']bWi XY.

I b]hYX`B Uh]cbg'8Yj Y`cda YbhDfc[fUa `UbX`Ubbi U``<i a Ub'8Yj Y`cda YbhF Ydcfhy'±bhYfbUh]cbU``@UVci f Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`fleCt/I B9G7C`FYdcfhg/K cf`X`6Ub_'UbX`=A: `FYdcfhg/5g]Ub'8Yj Y`cda Ybh6Ub_/C978 FYdcfhg'fBYj Y`cda YbhGhi X]Yg'7YbhfYt/K cf`X`HfUXY`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`fK HCt/K cf`X`<YU`h\`Cf[Ub]nUh]cb fK < Ct'UbX`a Ubma cfY"

GYY'U'gc'h\Y'k YVq]hYg'Zcf'XYj Y'cda Ybh']bZcfa Uh|cb'\i V'cf[Ub]nUh|cbg'gi V\'Ug.

8Yj Y`cda Ybh; UhYk UmUh\hd.#k k k "XYj Y`cda Ybh UhYk Um'cf[#

K \m8Yj 'Uh<u>\hd.#k k k "k \mXYj "cf[</u>—'h\]g']g'U'bYk cf_'gYhi d'Vm8Yj Y`cda YbhGhi X]Yg'[fUXi UhYg'*Z*fca I BGK 'UbX'gYY_g'hc'g\UfY'fYgci fW'g'UbX'gi ddcfhi\cgY'YbhYf]b['UbX'YghUV`]g\]b['h\Ya gY`j Yg']b'h\Y XYj Y`cda YbhZ]Y`X"''H\Ymk Y`Wca Y`V`c[g'UbX'ch\Yf'Wcblf]Vi h]cbg"

8Yj Dc`]WmUh\<u>Hd.#k k k "XYj dc`]Wh'cf[</u>-U'_YmfYgci fW'Zcf'XYVUhYg'cb'XYj Y`cda Ybhdc`]Whi]b'5i glfU`]U"

I b]h/X B Uh]cbg I b]j Yfg]hmfYgYUfWX UbX dc`]WhidUdYfg Uh<u>\hd.#k k k "k]XYf"i bi "YXi #</u>

Mci 'k]```VYbYZjhZfca `VYWca]b['ZJa]`]Uf'k]h\; cc[`YGW\c`Uf'f\htd.#gW\c`Uf''[cc[`Y''\wca_k`Ug`U`_YmgYUf\\\Yb[]bY'Zcf`U\WXYa]\wdi V`]\\Whichg'UbX'fYdcfhg'''\\ci '\\Wb'gYhi d'h\Y'dfYZ\fYb\\g'rc``]b_'hc'h\Y'I BGK
@\VfUfmYj Yb'k \Yb'mci '\UfY'bchcb'\\Wa di g'''

; c'hc'; $cc['Y'GWkc'Uf2'gYhf]b[g2'']VfUfm']b_gž'UbX'YbhYf''I b]j Yfg]micZBYk 'Gci h\ 'K U'Yg'']b'h\Y'VcI 'Zcf''@VfUfm''.$

Mci 'WUb'g][b'i d'Zcf'HUV'Y'cZ7cbhYbhg'fHC7Ł'5'Yfhg'Zfca 'h\Y'\ca YdU[Yg'cZfY'Yj Ubh'ci fbU'gž'hc'fYWY]j Y Ub'Ya U]''k \YbYj Yf'bYk 'Ufh]WYg'UfY'di V']g\YX']b'h\Uh'ci fbU'''>ci fbU''k YVq]HYg'k]`'cZhYb'WUffm

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

#mci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dr]b['rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]r]bž'd'YUgY
hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft\"'=\maintention
UfY'i bUV'Y 'rc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'rc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]r]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'm\Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cb\ZVi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'r]\W_Yhbi a VYf'\Zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybfg\L'rc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' 'rc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd']\WJh]cb'''=\maintention
UfY'' bUYY''mfYWY']j Y'U'r]\W_Yhbi a VYf\Zfvi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]\ZfwJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mj]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]hjb'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUhj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va]hUgq][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fW'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]Uf]ga]bhch\yzc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fWYg'k\]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fWY`Zfca 'k\]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\W\n]cb`ffgY`Z\d`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]\n]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_z`]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUffz`k \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\nYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf`\\cf\\text{i fgY`UhI_BGK_`cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbWlb[dfUWnWyg.

- DUfUd\fuqlb[žqi a a Uf|q]b[žYggUmk f]h]b[UbX h]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5 dd fodd f]Uhr dyf c lloub llfor i lloub llf

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhI BGK
 VY'Uk UfY'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hz'I BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WhUbX'5VWWdhUV`Y'I gY'cZ IBGK =7 HF Ygci fWrg Dc`]Wh

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc. • fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/