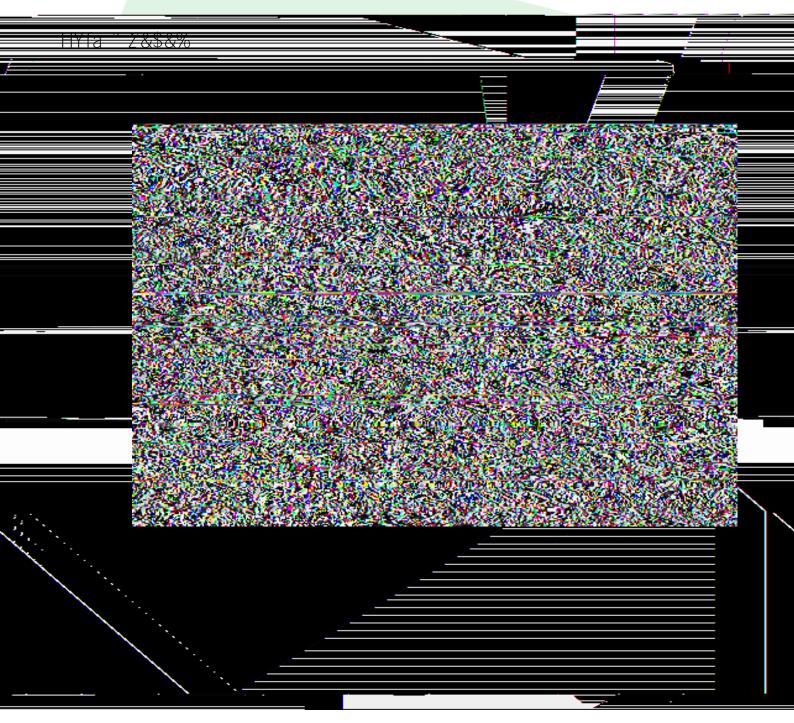
MDIA5010

@]hYfUfmiUbX`BUffUh]jY`>cifbU`]ga `DfUWf]WY



MDIA5010 // Term 3, 2021 // published at 10-08-2021 © UNSW Sydney, 2021

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY
8f"`7\f]ghcd\Yf ?fYa a Yf	<u>W fYa a Yf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>		&' %>`@YjY``& FcVYfh KYVghYf 6i]`X]b[Ž*%`& -',)*'*(

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9a U]`. <u>'gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. <u>k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa</u>

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5ffgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]]YWi fY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WJa di gYg'UfY'Vi]`hcb'5Vcf][]bU` @UbXg''K Y'dUmci f`fYgdYWg'hc'h\Y'6]X'][U``UbX'; UX][U``dYcd`Yg'k \c'UfY'h\Y'7 i ghcX]Ubg'cZh\YgY``UbXg'' K Y'UW_bck `YX[Y'h\Y'5Vcf][]bU``UbX'HcffYg'GHfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd`Ygž'h\Y':]fgh5i gHfU`]Ubgž'k \cgY``UbXgž k]bXg'UbX'k UHYfg'k Y'U```bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWihc'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U`i Ygž'UbX'h\Y]f'Wcbh]bi]b[`UbX YbXi f]b[`W`h fYg'k \]W\XYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W\'h\Y``]ZY'cZci f`bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg''``

∵a U[Y'WcifhYgmicZh\Y'CZ]WY'cZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7\UbWY``cf`=bX][Ybcig'<u>LBGK_fg`=bX][Ybcig'ghfUhY[m</u>

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

I b]hg cZ 7 fYX]h %.

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H\Y`WcifgY`k]```[]jY`mci`h\Y`cddcfhib]mihc`d`Ub`UbX`YIYW`hY`U`ghfcb[ždiV`]g\UV`Y`kcf_`cZbUffUhjiY čifbU`]ga"`H\]g`WcifgY`WYbhfYg`cb``cb[!Zcfa`]b!XYdh\`čifbU`]gažVihk]h\`Ub`YmY`cb`\ck`hc`XYjY`cd`U Vcc_`dfc^YWf

Mci 'k]``fYUX`UbX`X]gW gg`U`j Uf]YhmicZdfcj cWUhjj Y`d]YWYg`cZ`]hYfUfmi^ci fbU`]ga 'Zfca 'h\Y`dUgh'ZYk XYWUXYgžk \]`Y`U`gc`fYgYUfW\]b[`UbX`k f]h]b[`U`) \$\$\$!k cfX`Ufh]WY`cZmci f`ck b"

Mci 'k]```ghi Xmh\Y`UfhcZbUffUh]jY`^ci fbU`]ga.`h\Y`Wcbhfc``YX`XY`]jYfmUbX`]bhYfd`UmcZV&UfUWhYfžgVWbYž d`chž'dYfgdYWh]jYžX]U`c[iY`UbX`XYgWf]dh]cb/YIUa]b]b[`h\Y`WfUZffgidfUWh]WU`]h]Ygž']bWiX]b[`gY`YWh]b[`hcd]Wg UbX``cWUh]cbgž'ghUm]b[`cb`hUf[Yhž_YYd]b[`bchYg`UbX`fYWcfXgžiig]b[`d\chc[fUd\mž'hUf[Yh]b[`diV`]WUh]cbg`cf diV`]g\Yfgž'UbX`kf]h]b[`aU[Un]bY`d]hWXYg`UbX`Vcc_`dfcdcgU`g"

=Zmci 'UfY'Ybfc``YX']b'h\Y'+&'I C7'd`Ub'mci 'a i gh\Uj Y'gi WWYggZ ``mWca d`YhYX'U```mci f'7c[bUhY'7ci fgYg f&('I C7'E'VYZcfY'VY]b['Y`][]VY'hc'Ybfc``]b'A 8=5) \$%\$"

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

%" 9a d`cm'\#]h\\U``h\]b_]b[`k \Yb`fYUX]b[``cb[!Zcfa `bUffUhj Y`^ci fbU`]ga "

- &" F YgYUfWX 'UbX'd`Ub'U'k cf_'cZ`cb[!Zcfa 'bUffUh]j Y 'ci fbU`]ga "
- ' "K f]hY`U`ghfcb[`d]hVX`hc`YX]hcfg`UbX`di V`]g\Yfg`k]h\`h\Y`U]a `cZgY``]b[`h\Y]f`k cf_"
- ("8Ya cbglfUHY`Ub`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZHYWkb]WU``UbX`WcbWYdHi U``UgdYWfg`cZWfYUh]j Y`bcb!Z]Wf]cb k f]h]b["
-) " 7 cbXi Wi]bhYfj]Yk gʻUbXʻi bXYfgHUbXʻh\YʻYh\]WUʻ]ggi Ygʻ]bj cʻj YXʻ]bʻcVHU]b]b[ʻgci fWYgʻUbXʻi g]b[]bZcfa Uh]cb"
- *"K f]hY`U`WcadY``]b[`d]YWY`cZ`cb[!Zcfa``]hYfUfmcf`bUffUh]j Y`^ci fbU`]ga"

HYUW]b[GhfUhy[]Yg

H\]gʻWcifgYʻk]``VYʻHJi[\hZJVWʻhc!ZJVWʻig]b[``YWifYgžkcf_g\cdgžUbXʻdfcV`Ya!gcjjb[`YIYfW]gYg"`5`` WcadcbYbhgʻk]```\UjYʻUʻghfcb[`Yad\Ug]gʻcbʻghiXYbhidUfh]W]dUh]cbʻUbXʻfYZYW]cbʻcbʻ]ggiYgʻdcgYXʻVmh\Y `YWnifYfžUbX`fU]gYXʻVmghiXYbhYIdYf]YbWYgʻ]bʻh\YʻZ]Y`X"

5ggYgga Ybh

@]hYfUfm/ BUffUh]j Y'>ci fbU`]ga XYa UbXg'U'ghYUXmUWW a i `Uh]cb'cZh\Y'a UhYf]U'g'bYYXYX'bc'k f]hY YI hYbXYX'bcbZ]Wfjcb'bUffUh]j Y'''E i U`]hmWUbbchVY'dfcXi WYX'Uh'h\Y``Ugha]bi hYž'Ug']g'h\Y'WJgY`]b'bYk g 'ci fbU`]ga '''9UWX'k YY_'gh XYbhg'a i ghXYa cbghfUhY'gi VghUbh]U``dfc[fYgg']b'h\Y'XYj Y`cda YbhcZh\Y'a U'cf dfc YWf''C bWY mci f'hcd]W]g'Uddfcj YX']h75BBC H'WXUb[Y'''7\Ub[Yg'hc'h\Y'Ub[`Y'UbX'UddfcUWX'hc'h\Y W\cqYb'hcd]WUfY'U``ck UV`Y'''BC'WXUb[Yg'Uh'U```UfY'dYfa]hhYX'Zfca 'h\Y'YbX'cZK YY_'+cbk UfXgžgc'a U_Y mYUf'g`fYWYgg]cb"`cf`"Af"`>cbYg'`X]jcfWY`kUg`UbbcibWYX`]b`>UbiUfmicb`\]g`:UWYVcc_`dU[Y"Ł"`8C`BCH 9A698`IF@g`]b`h\Y`hYIh'FYZYfYbWY`h\Ya`]b`h\Y`V]V`]c[fUd\m"

C b 'h Y 'Wcj Yf'dU[Y cZmci f`gi Va]gg]cbg'U'k Umg`gHUHY 'mci f`Ybfc``YX bUa Y`fbc'b]W_bUa YgŁźi b]j Yfg]hm Ya U]``UXXfYggž`gh XYbhbi a VYfž'Wci fgY`bUa Yž'UbX`gYa]bUf`XUmUbX`h]a Y"`5`k Umg`gHUHY`h\Y`fYei]fYX k cfX `Yb[h\`cZmci f`gi Va]gg]cb`Ug`k Y```Ug`h\Y`UWh U``k cfX``Yb[h\`gi Va]hHYX"`8c`BCH`]bWi XY`fYZYfYbWfg`cf WcbHUWhXYHU]`g`]b`mci f`gi Va]hHYX`k cfX``Yb[h\`f]"Y"`cb`mWci bhH\Y`k cfXg`]b`h\Y`VcXmcZmci f`YggUmcf Ufh]WYŁ"

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY`8UHY	7cifgY`@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
%"`; YbfY`9ggUm	&\$1	\$%#%\$#&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž`(
&"`FYgYUfW\`DcfhZc`]c	' \$I	%-#%#&\$&%`%%)-`DA	&ž' ž(ž)

Hc'YbWcifU[Y'VYhYf'UWUXYa]Wkf]h]b[žghiXYbhg'UfY'fYei]fYX'hc']bWiXY'U'X]fYWheichY'k\Yb'W[h]b['U gcifWf'Zcf'h\Y'Z]fghih]aY']b'h\Y'YggUm

 5\WVcfX]b['hc 'A Yff]``ž´´=b 'h\Y`@cmU'hmA cXY`ž'Zci f`df]bW]dU``U``Y[]UbWYg`gi [[Yghih\Ya gY`j Yg`]b 'k c gYhg`cZUbh]a cb]Yg"´´fA Yff]``ž'%, -..'*' Ł

Gi VgYei Ybhi gY`cZh\Y`gUa Y`gci fWY`g\ci `X`VY`UWWca dUb]YX`VmY]h\Yf`U`X]fYWiei chY`fUg`g\ck b`UVcj YŁ cf`Ub`]bX]fYWifdUfUd\fUgYXŁ'ei chY.

 >ci fbU`]ghg`a UmVY`]bj c`j YX`cf`U`ccZz`8]cbmg]Ub`cf`5dc``cb]Ubz`dcYh]Wcf`dfcgU]Wz`dYfgcbU`]ghcZ ZUWi U`]ghz`YI]ghYbh]U`]ghcf`fUh]cbU`]gh' fA Yff]``z`%, -.) -!*%L``````

K \YbYjYfmci ']bhfcXiWY'U'bYk 'gcifWY'mci 'A I GH']bWiXY'U'X]fYWieichY'Zfca 'h\UhgcifWY''': cfYlUadYž]Zmcif'V]V`]c[fUd\mWcbhU]bg'%\$ 'gcifWYgžmcif'YggUmaigh]bWiXY'Uh`YUgh%\$'X]fYWieichYgžcbY'Zfca YUVX 'gcifWY']b'mcif'fYZYfYbWY'`]gh'

5```WJhUhJcbg'AIGH'=B7@I89'H<9'9L57H'D5; 9'BIA69F'cb'k\]W\'h\Y'eichY'cWWfg"'8c'BCH'WJhY dU[Y'fUb[Ygž]"Y"'dd"'&)!+)"'=Zig]b['U'gcifWY'Zfca'h\Y']bhYfbYhk\]W\'`UW_g'U'dU[Y'biaVYfžbchY'h\]g'Vm ig]b['h\Y'UVVfYj]UhJcb'fB"D"fifbc'dU[Y'biaVYfŁ"GcifWY'AIGH'VY'dfYXca]bUbhmgV\c`Uf'mgcifWYg" =bhYfbYhgcifWyg'k]h\cihdU[Y'biaVYfg'g\ci`X'UWbcibhZcf'U'a]bcf]micZmcifgcifWfg"

5gʻUʻfci [\`[i]XYžUʻgVXc`Uf`mYggUmg\ci`X`]bWi XYʻUʻa]b]a i a `cZ' `X]ZYfYbhigVXc`Uf`migci fWYgʻdYf`dU[Y" Ghi XYbhgʻA I GH`5J C =8 ``cb[`dUggU[YgʻXYjc]X`cZV}hUh]cbg"

ŧoʻmci fʻFYZYfYbWY`@]ghXcʻBCH`]bWi XYʻfYZYfYbWYgʻh\Uh\UjYʻbchVYYbʻW]hYX`]bʻh\YʻhYI hcZmci fʻYggUmʻ5`` gci fWYgʻi gYX`]bʻh\YʻhYI hcZmci fʻYggUmA I GHʻVY`]bWi XYX`]bʻh\YʻfYZYfYbWY``]gh'

: c``ck]b[`f\Y`UVcjY`ghm`Y`k]```a cfY`WYUf`mX]ZZYfYbhJUhY`VYfkYYb`WJhYX`a UhYf]U``f\Uh`]g`HU_Yb`Zfca`U gcifWYžUbX`mcif`ckb`cf][]bU``kf]hJb[`UbX`Uf[iaYbh'

5ggYgga Ybh& FYgYUfW DcfhZc`]c

GHJfh'XUHY. '\$*#\$-#&\$&%'\$-.\$\$'5A 5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h\.'%(\$\$!%*\$\$'k cfXg Gi Va]gg]cb'bchYg. GYY'A ccX`Y'Wci fgY'g]hY 8i Y'XUHY. '%-#%#&\$&%'%%) - 'DA

%2) \$\$``k cfXg"``E i U`]hUhj Y`ZYYXVUW_`dfcj]XYX`j]U``Hi fb]hjb''`

H\]gʻUgg][ba Ybh]gʻgi Va]hhYX'h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]bʻUbXʻgh XYbhgʻXcʻbchgYYʻHi fb]h]bʻg]a]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

Dcfhzc`]c`YI YfWjgYg`UbX`gi Va`]gg]cbg`j UfmZfca `mYUf`hc`mYUf`]b`hYfa g`cZh\Y]f`bUhi fYžk cfX``Yb[h\`UbX h]a]b["`H\YgY`k]```[YbYfU``mVY`ZU[[YX`cbY`k YY_`]b`UXj UbWfž`Vi ha UmcVWUg]cbU``mVY`Ubbci bVWX`]b WUgg`k \YfY`Xc]b[`gc`]g`UXj UbhU[Yci g`Zcf`ghi XYbh`YUfb]b["

5ggYgga Ybh' @cb[Zcfa 5fh]WY

GHJfhXUHY. '% #\$-#&\$&%'\$-.\$\$'5A 5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[h\.'' (\$\$!'*\$\$'k cfXg Gi Va]gg]cb'bcHYg.'GYY'A ccX`Y'Wci fgY'g]hY 8i Y'XUHY.'%&#%#&\$&%'\$).\$\$'DA

' ž) \$\$"k cfXg""E i U`]hUh]j Y"ZYYXVUW_"dfcj]XYX"j]U"Hi fb]h]b""

H\]gʻUgg][ba Ybh]gʻgi Va]hhYXʻh\fci [\`Hi fb]h]bʻUbXʻgh XYbhgʻXcʻbchigYYʻHi fb]h]bʻg]a]`Uf]hnifYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g

H\]gʻUgg][ba Ybh]gʻB C HʻUʻgW cʻUfʻmYggUmʻʻ+iYei]fYgʻI\Uhh\Yʻghi XYbhdfcXi WʻUbʻcf][]bU```]hYfUfm bcb]WjcbʻbUffUhji YʻVUgYXʻcbʻYI hYbg]j Yʻ]bhYfj]Yk]b[ʻcZW:!cdYfUhji YʻfY`Yj Ubhgci fW'gʻUbX`]b! XYdh`fYdcfhjb["GhcfmdfcdcgU`gʻbYYX'hc`VY`WJfYZ ``mhU]`cfYX`UbX`Uddfcj YX`]b`UXj UbWʻhc`Ybgi fY`h\Uh gdYWJ2]WUb[`Ygž]bhYfj]Yk gžVUW_[fci bX`fYgYUfW žW:bhYI hž`cWJh]cbgʻYj YbhgʻUbX`j]Yk dc]bhgʻUfY`]XYbhJ2JYX UbX`UWW ggYX"`Gi Va]gg]cbgʻa i ghVY`UWM:a dUb]YX`VmfY`Yj Ubha i `hJa YX]U'Y`Ya Ybhg"Ghi XYbhgʻa i ghU`gc gi Va]hUbʻUi X]cʻj Yfg]cbʻcZh\Y]f`bUffUhji Y"

5 YggUmg a i ghVY gi Va]hhYX Ug K CF8 8C7G i g]b['%') gdUW]b["

&&°C₩/cVYf		WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UW i]j]h]Yg`UbX`gWfYYb]b[g"
	GYa]bUf	GYY`H\Y`AccX`Y`WcifgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gzidfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWNjj]H}Yg`UbX`gWFYYb]b[g"
KYY_`+.`&)`CW/cVYf`! &-`CW/cVYf	C b`]bY 5W f]j]hm	
	G₩YYb]b[GYY`H\Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gždfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWf]j]H]Yg`UbX`gWfYYb]b[g"
K YY_`, .`%Bcj Ya VYf'!)`Bcj Ya VYf	@YWhi fY	GYY`H\Y`AccX`Y`7cifgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gždfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWNjj]H}Yg`UbX`gWFYYb]b[g"
	GYa]bUf	GYY`H\Y`AccX`Y`WcifgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gzidfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWNjj]H}Yg`UbX`gWFYYb]b[g"
K YY_``, `Bcj Ya VYf'! ‰`Bcj Ya VYf	@YWhi fY	GYY`H\Y`AccX`Y`WcifgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gzidfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWhjj]H}Yg`UbX`gWfYYb]b[g"
	GYa]bUf	GYY`H\Y`AccX`Y`WcifgY`g]HY`Zcf`fYUX]b[gzidfY! WUgg`UbX`]b!WUgg`UWf]j]H]Yg`UbX`gWfYYb]b[g"

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

;]jYb`i bWYffU]bhmfY[UfX]b[`k\Yb`GmXbYmlg``cW_Xckb`k]``YbXžUbX`k]f\`a Ubmghi XYbhg`VUgYX`cZg\cfYž kY`i f[Y`U```ghi XYbhg`hc`cVfU]b`mci f`ckb`WedmcZh\Y`Wei fgY`hYI hVcc_`5G5D"

H\Y'HYIHVcc_`]g'AUf_?fUaYf'/`KYbXm7U``fgif&\$\$+Łź`V]]Z_X ofV e`cZvd, 3@`_VZTeZ_HcZeVad9fZUV Wor^eYV@Zv^R_8`f_UReZ_Re: RcgRdU _ZgVcdZejžD`iaY"'H\]g'Vcc_`]g'H\Y'gcifWY'cZHU]`cfYX'fYUX]b[g']b YjYfmkYY_cZHYfa"'Mci'aighickb']H

H\Y'Vcc_']g'Uj U]`UV`Y'Ug'bYk ži gYX'UbX']b'U'?]bX`Y'Zcfa Uhj]U'5a Uncb"Wca.

<u>\htdg.#k k k "Ua Uncb"Wca #HY``]b[!Hfi Y!Ghcf]Yg!BcbZ]Wi]cb!: ci bXUh]cb#Xd#\$() &&, +))'</u>

 $\frac{HY}{D} = \frac{1}{100} \frac{1$

HY``]b['Hfi Y'Ghcf]Yg. 5 BcbZ]Wijcb'K f]hYfg/ ' - /; i]XY'Zica 'h\Y'B]Ya Ub': ci bXUhjcb'Uh'< Ufj UfX I b]j Yfg]hm@fUa YfžA Uf_ž'7 U``ž'K YbXmQcb'5a Uncb"Wca "'i': F 99i'g\]dd]b['cb'ei U`]Zm]b['cZYfg" HY``]b['Hfi Y'Ghcf]Yg. 5 BcbZ]Wijcb'K f]hYfg/ ' - /; i]XY'Zica 'h\Y'B]Ya Ub': ci bXUhjcb'Uh'< Ufj UfX I b]j Yfg]hm

k k k "Ua Uncb"Wca

Mci 'WUb'U`gc'Vi mi gYX'Wcd]Yg'j]U'9VUm

<u>\htdg.#k k k "YVUm"Wca "Ui #ha #% (, ' %%\$\$\$*) 3Yd]X1% ' &) \$\$- */ \Ug\1]hYa &V\$, WUW(U%[.?N[55CGk K_ 7 >[a mk A / ZWYWi dh1hfi Y</u>

> <u>HY``]b[''Hfi Y'Ghcf]Yg.'5'BcbZ</u>]W]cb'K f]hYfgfi i]XY'Zica h\Y'B]Ya Ub': ci bXUh]cb'-+, \$() &&, +))*'pY6Um

:]bX'a Ubm[fYUhbYk '/ 'i gYX'cdh]cbg'UbX'[Yhh\Y'VYgh XYU`g'Zcf'HY``]b['Hfi Y'Ghcf]Yg.'5'BcbZ]Wf]cb'K f]hYfgfi ; i]XY'Zfca 'h\Y'B]Ya Ub': ci bXUh]cb'Uhh\Y'VYghcb`]bY df]Wfg'UhY6Um

k k k "YVUm"Wca "Ui

@_Y`ch\Yf`WcifgYg`]b`h\Y`A UghYf`cZ>cifbU`]ga // '7 ca a ib]WUh]cbg`ghYUa žghiXYbhg`k]```VY`giVa]hh]b[Dcfhzc`]c`Wcbhf]Vih]cbg`UWfcgg`h\Y`hYfa"``Nci`UfY`fYei]fYX`hc`dfYdUfY`DCFH: C@€`CB9`VYZcfY`h\Y`YbX`cZ Cf]YbhUh]cb`KYY_"`H\Y`hUg_`fYei]fYg`h\Uhmci`UWWfgg`UbX`j]Yk`6YbbYhiA]``Yffgi&\$\$)`ZYUhifY`Z]`a `5 Ra`eVž ZYUhi f]b[`D\]`]d`GYma ci f`<cZa UbžUbX`k f]hY`U`) \$\$!k cfX`UbU`mg]g`cZh\Y``]hYfUfmi^ci fbU`]gh]WfYgYUfW\ hYW\b]ei Yg`XYd]WhYX`]b`h\Y`Z]`a "

5 Ra`eV]gʻUjU]`UV`Y`]b`5ighfU`]U`cb`GH5B"`D`YUgY`UVWYggʻN`Y`Z]`a`k`\YfYjYf`mci`UfY`UbX`Wcad`YhY`N`Y DcfhZc`]c`YIYfW]gY`Vm`&'") - `da`: f]XUm`%\$`GYdhYaVYf`&\$&%Z'N`Uh`]g`hk`c`XUmg`VYZcfY`N`Y`ghUfhicZK`YY_`%cZ N`Y`WcifgY"

K Y``\][\`mfYWcaaYbX`h\Uhmci`fYUX`hkc`ch\Yf`Vcc_g`k\]W\`YIYad`]Zmh\Y``]hYfUfmbcbZ]Wf]cb`ghmY`cZ kf]h]b[`h\Uh]g`hUi[\h]b`h\]g`WcifgY"`H\YmUfY`HfiaUb`7UdchYfg`;_5`]U4]``UHidcb`k\]W\`5Ra`eV]g VUgYXžUbX`<ibhYf`G"`H\cadgcbfg`%*+`WUgg]WcZh\Y`[YbfYž:V]]id3_XV]d, YV ecR_XVR_U VccZ5]V RXR`WeYV7fe]Rh?`e`cTjT]V9R_Xdž

H\YfY`]g`g]a d`mbc`VYffYf`k Umbc`dfYdUfY`mci fgY`Zhc`k f]hY`U`'ž) \$\$!k cfX``]hYfUfm!?ci fbU`]gh]WbUffUh]j Y`h\Ub hc`]a a YfgY`mci fgY`Z]b`h\Y`ghmY`UbX`gffi Wi fY`cZk f]h]b[`Ya VcX]YX`]b`h\YgY`a UghYfd]YWYg`cZbcbZ]Wf]cb `]hYfUfmUffl'

9b/cmfYUX]b[cj Yf'h\Y'VfYU_*

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

Gh XYbhZYXVUW_`]g`]bj]hYX'j]U'hY'a m9I dYf]YbWY'gi fj Ym]b'hY'gYVbX'\U`ZcZgYa YghYf'': YYXVUW_'Zfca dfYj]ci g`mYUfg`\Ug'Wbhf]Vi hYX'hc`VXUb[Yg`]b'W ff]W`i a `UbX'UWfj]h]Ygž'UbX`]g'Ub']a dcffUbhdUfhcZhY XYj Y`cda YbhUbX']a dfcj Ya YbhcZWci fgYg"

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\WUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW'k]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc 'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[. 1 g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmig]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU``hYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g']bWi XYg'Wcdm]b['a UhYf]U`gž']XYUg'cf'WcbW'dhg'Zfca 'U'Vcc_ž'Ufh]WYž fYdcfhcf'ch\Yf'k f]hhYb `XcW a Ybhž'dfYgYbhUh]cbz'Wca dcg]h]cbz'Uffk cf_ž'XYg][bz'XfUk]b[ž'W]fW]hfmz'Wca di hYf dfc[fUa 'cf'gcZhk UfYž'k YVg]hYž']bhYfbYhz'ch\Yf'Y'YWfcb]WfYgci fWVzcf'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcbfg'Ugg][ba Ybhk]h\ci h Uddfcdf]UhY'UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

=DUddfcdf]UhY'dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]Y'a cghmfYhU]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU']bZcfa Uh]cbžghfi WhifY'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'`k]h\ci hUW_bck 'YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U'gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b['"

7 c``i g]cb. K cf_]b[['kk]]h\cb\XfgfgiVidhbdbbgj]c[Zd\Z'lk\&fk_'df_UUdy'Udd\fgjbdX]j [Xi]bX]; cf_K'] c``i gfjca'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f`k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf`ghi XYbhZcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya 'd`U[]Uf]g]b[ž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_žghYU`]b['cf'UWei]f]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wedm]b[]hzcZYf]b['hc'Wea d`YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b['dUma YbhZcf'Wea d`Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

■ Uddfcdf]UhY `W]hUh]cb. `7]h]b[`gci fWYg`k \]W\`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y ″gYWcbXUfm″igci fWY`Zīca `k \]W\`_bck `YX[Y`cZh\Ya `\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8i d`]WUh]cbˈfl´gY`Zd`U[_]Uf]ga ″Ł`Gi Va_]hh]b[ˈmci f`ck b`k cf_ž`]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va_]hhYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf'Wci fgY`Uhi_BGK_`cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]hm'

7cffYWhifYZY& W Yj \$