



# ARTS3047

7cbhYa dcfUfm7 f]hVW`UbX`7 i `hi fU`H\Ycfm

HYfa `H\fYY`##`&\$%-



GWcc`cZH Y`5ftg`UbX`A YXJU`#`I BGK`..5ftg`UbX`GcWU`..GWYbWg

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

`GHUZZ7cbhUWhi8YHU]`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]UV]]]m	@cWWhcb	D\cbY
G][ ]`>ch_UbXh	g"ch_UbXh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H\i fgXUmj`Uh%&	K YVghYf' %%>	) *, %

GW\cc`7cbhUWhi`bZcfa Uh]cb

Fcca "` %&Z`Yj Y`` `F cVYfhK YVghYf'6i ]X]b[

D\cbY. f\$&L'-', ) `(, ) \*

9a U]: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY: [\hdg.#gUa "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

H\Y`GW\cc`cZhY`5fng`UbX`A YX]U`k ci `X``\_Y`hc`F YgdYWwZ`m5W\_bck`YX[Y`hY`HfUX]h]cbU`7i g]cX]Ubgz`hY`6YXY[U`fP`Ybg]b[ hc b`WJa di gLz; UX][ U`f7 ]mUbX`5fh/`8Yg][ b`7 Ua di gYgE`UbX`hY`B [ i bbUk U`dYcd`Y`f5i ghfU]Ub`8YZYbWV: cfW`5WUXYa m]b`7 UbVYffUe`cZhY`UbXg`k \YfY`YUW`WJa di g`cZI`BGK`]g`cWWhYX"

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]h'Dc]b'g \*`

Gi a a UfmcZ'h'Y'7 ci fgY

Gi V'Y'W'h'5'f'Y'U'.'7` Y'f'eZ

H\]g'W'ci fgY ]b'f'c'X'i W'g'm'ci 'h'c'g'ca Y'c'Z'h'Y'W'b'f'U'`h'i' h'g'U'b'X'W'c'b'W'd'h'g']b'h'Y'\_'Y'm]b'h'Y'`Y'W'h' U'`a' c'j' Ya' Y'b'h'g' U'b'X'h'Y'c'f']Y'g'Z'f'ca' 'h'Y'Y'U'f'm'f'k' Y'b'h]Y'h' W'W'b'h' f'm'h'c' 'h'Y'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h'U'g'h'Y'g'Y'V'Y'U'f'c'b'`']h'Y'f'U'f'm'U'b'U'm'g]g" M'c'i' 'k' ]` Y'I' U'a' ]b'Y'U'f'U'b[ Y'c'Z'f'Y'U'h'X' ]g'g'i' Y'g' ]b'W'i' X]b[ .

%` \c'k' 'h'Y'j' Y'f'm'U'g'g'i' a' d'h]c'b'g'c'Z'U'b[ i' U[ Y'z'W'c'a' a' i' b]W'h]c'b'U'b'X'a' Y'U'b]b[ ` \U'j' Y'V'Y'Y'b'ei' Y'g'h]c'b'Y'X'Z'f'ca' 'Y'U'f'm' h'k' Y'b'h]Y'h' W'W'b'h' f'm'h'c' 'h'Y'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h'

&" 'h'Y'f'Y'!W'c'b'W'd'h]c'b'c'Z]X'Y'b'h]m'U'b'X' ]g' ]a' d'U'W'h'c'b'`']h'Y'f'U'f'm'W'c'b'g'h'f'i' W'h]c'b/'

' "' 'h'Y'k' U'm'g'd'c' ]h]W'`g'h'f'i' W'h' f'Y'g'W'c'b'g'h'f'i' W'h'h'Y'f'Y'U'h]c'b'g' ]d' V'Y'h'k' Y'Y'b' \i' a' U'b'g'i' V'Y'W'g'U'b'X'c'V'Y'W'g'g'i' W'h'U'g' W'c'a' a' c'X]h]Y'g"

7 ci fgY '@YUfb]b[ 'C'i h'W'c'a' Y'g

%` X'Y'd'c'm'h'Y'c'f'Y'h]W'`h'i' h'g' ]b'`']h'Y'f'U'f'm'U'b'U'm'g]g  
&" W'c'a' d'U'f'Y'j' U'f]c'i' g'h'Y'c'f'Y'h]W'`d'c'g]h]c'b'g'U'b'X'U'd'd'f'c'U'W'X'Y'g  
' "' W'c'b'X'i' W'h'f'Y'g'Y'U'f'W' ]b'h'Y'U'f'Y'U'c'Z'W'c'b'h'Y'a' d'c'f'U'f'm'W'h]W'`h'Y'c'f'm'  
( " k' f]h'Y'U'W'Y'U'f'U'b'X'Z'i' Y'b'h'Y'g'g'U'm'Y'b[ U[ Y'X'k' ]h' 'h'Y'c'f'Y'h]W'` ]g'g'i' Y'g  
) " k' c'f\_]b'X'Y'd'Y'b'X'Y'b'h'm'U'b'X' ]b'W'c'`U'V'c'f'U'h]c'b

HYUW'X ]b[ 'G'h'f'U'h'Y[ ]Y'g'

H\]g'W'ci fgY ]g' ]b'Z'f'a' Y'X'V'm'U'b'U'd'd'f'c'U'W'X' 'h'c' 'h'Y'U'W'X ]b[ 'U'b'X'`Y'U'f'b]b[ 'h'U'h'Z'c'g'h'f'g' ]b'h'Y'f'U'W'h]j' ]m'z'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'U[ Y'b'W'h' U'b'X'h'Y'd'Y'U'g'i' f'Y'c'Z'\_b'c'k' Y'X[ Y"' 'h'id'f'ca' c'h'Y'g'b'Y'k' 'k' U'm'g'Z'c'f'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'g' 'h'c' X'Y'j' Y'c'd' d'f'c'X'i' W'h]j' Y' d'c'g'g]V'`']h]Y'g' Z'f'ca' 'h'Y'X' ]g'W'd' ]b'U'f'm'V'U'g'Y'g'c'Z'h'Y' ]f'g'h'i' X'm'U'b'X' 'h'c' f'Y'W'c' ]b' ]g'Y' 'h'Y' d'c'h'Y'b'h]U' ]b' ]b'h'Y'f'X' ]g'W'd' ]b'U'f'm'Y'b[ U[ Y'a' Y'b'h]b' h'Y' \i' a' U'b]h]Y'g" '5'g'U'`h' ]f'X'`n'Y'U'f'W'c'i' f'g'Y'z' ]h'id'f'ca' c'h'Y'g' ]b'X'Y'd'Y'b'X'Y'b'h'`Y'U'f'b]b[ 'U'g'f'Y'Z'Y'W'Y'X' ]b'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'Z'c'W'g'g'Y'X' g'Y'a' ]b'U'f'g'z'h'Y'Y'a' d' \U'g]g'c'b' f'Y'g'Y'U'f'W'z'U'b'X'h'Y'W'c'i' f'g'Y'g'm'a' d'c'g]i' a' "' H' \Y'f'Y'k' ]`V'Y'U'c'b'Y'! \c'i' f'`Y'W'h' f'Y'Y'U'W'X' k' Y'Y'\_" '5'`Y'W'h' f'Y' ]g'a' c'f'Y' 'h'U'b'U'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h]h]c'b'c'Z]b'Z'f'a' U'h]c'b/]h]g' ]b'U'b'U'W'h]j' Y'U'b'X' ]b'h'Y'f'U'W'h]j' Y'Z'f'i' a' 'k' \Y'f'Y' ]X'Y'U'g'U'b'X'f'Y'U'X]b[ 'd'f'U'W'h]W'g'U'f'Y'f'Y' \Y'U'f'g'Y'X'z'h'Y'g'h'X'U'b'X'W'X'U'Y'b[ Y'X"' 'h'i]g'h'Y'g' ]h'Y'k' \Y'f'Y'g'h' X'Y'b'h'g' Y'b'W'c'i' b'h'f'f'h'Y'W'c'b]j' Y'b'h]c'b'g'c'Z'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h]b[ 'U'W'X'Y'a' ]W'f'Y'g'Y'U'f'W'X'U'b'X'g'h]U[ ]b[ 'U'W'X'Y'a' ]W'X'Y'V'U'h'Y"'@Y'W'h' f'Y' U'h'Y'b'X'U'b'W' ]g'g'i' d'd'c'f'h'X'V'm'h'k' c'f'Y'j' ]g]c'b' 'h'c'c'g' 'Y'W'X'c' \* '\$'U'b'X'c'b!] ]b'Y'a' U'h'Y'f]U'`d'c'g'h'X' ]b'h'Y'k' Y'Y'\_U'Z'Y'f'h'Y' `Y'W'h' f'Y"'B'Y']h'Y'f'c'Z'h'Y'g'Y'g'i' d'd'c'f'h'g' ]g'U'f'Y'd'U'W'W'a' Y'b'h'Z'c'f'U'h'Y'b'X'U'b'W' "'H' \Y'Y'W'X'c' \* '\$' ]g'U'f'Y'W'c'f'X'c'Z'U'b'Y'j' Y'b'h' b'c'h'U'g'i' a' a' U'f'm'c'Z]b'Z'f'a' U'h]c'b"' 'h' \_Y'Y'd]b[ 'k' ]h' 'h'Y'c'V'Y'W'h]j' Y'g'c'Z'h' ]f'X'!m'Y'U'f'g'h'i' X'm'z'h'Y'g'Y'a' ]b'U'f'a' c'X'Y' d'f'c'j' ]X'Y'g'U'a' c'f'Y' ]b'X'Y'd'Y'b'X'Y'b'h'U'b'X'W'c'`U'V'c'f'U'h]j' Y'`Y'U'f'b]b[ 'Y'b]j' ]f'c'ba' Y'b'h'k' \ ]Y'Z' `m'g'i' d'd'c'f'h'X'U'b'X'X' ]f'Y'W'Y'X'z' h'Y'g'Y'a' ]b'U'f'U'`c'k'g'g'h' X'Y'b'h'g' 'h'c' U'g'g'i' a' Y' ]b'W'f'Y'U'g'Y'X'f'Y'g'd'c'b'g]V' ]m'Z'c'f'h'Y'X' ]f'Y'W'h]c'b'c'Z'Y'U'W'X' W'U'g'g'U'b'X'Z'c'f'h'Y' Z'f'a' i' U'h]c'b'c'Z'f'Y'g'Y'U'f'W'X' 'h'U'g\_g' "'H' \Y'm'U'f'Y'U'g'c'U'V'Y' 'h'c' W'h]W'`m'f'Y'Z'Y'W'h'c'b' 'h'Y' ]f'c'k' b' d'f'c'W'g'g'Y'g'c'Z'Y'U'f'b]b[ z' k' \ ]W'X' ]g'c'Z'd'U'f'h]W'U'f' ]a' d'c'f'U'b'W' ]b'U'W'c'i' f'g'Y' ]b'f'c'X'i' W'b[ 'b'Y'k' W'h]W'`f'Y'U'X]b[ 'd'f'U'W'h]W'g' "'H' \Y'g'Y'a' ]b'U'f' f'Y'ei' ]f'Y'g'Y'U'W'X'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'c' 'i' b'X'Y'f'U'\_Y' . d'f'Y'd'U'f'U'h]c'b'z' ]b'W'i' X]b[ 'g'ca' Y'W'c'`U'V'c'f'U'h]c'b'k' ]h'c'h'Y'f'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'g' / X]g'W'g'g]c'b'U'b'X'd'f'Y'g'Y'b'h]h]c'b'g'W'c'`U'V'c'f'U'h]j' Y'k' c'f\_]b'g'a' U"' [ f'c'i' d'g'"H'c'k' U'f'X'g'h'Y'Y'b'X'c'Z'h'Y'W'c'i' f'g'Y'k'Y'k' ]` \c'X'U'h'Y'a' Y'X'G'm'a' d'c'g]i' a' ]b'd'U'W'W'c'Z'g'Y'a' ]b'U'f'g' 'D'f'Y'!U'f'f'U'b[ Y'X' [ f'c'i' d'g'k' ]`Y'U'W'X' [ ]j' Y'U'`%&'a' ]b'i' h'Y' d'f'Y'g'Y'b'h]h]c'b'c'b'U'`h'c'd]W'h'U'h' \U'g'V'Y'Y'b'U'd'd'f'c'j' Y'X'V'm'h'Y'W'c'b]j' Y'b'c'f' "'H' ]g'k' ]`Y'b'U'V'Y'g'h'i' X'Y'b'h'g' 'h'c' Y'b[ U[ Y'k' ]h' 'h'Y'Z' `f'U'b[ Y'c'Z'h'c'd]W'g'U'b'X' ]b'h'Y'f'Y'g'g'f'U]g'Y'X' ]b'h'Y'W'c'i' f'g'Y'U'b'X' 'h'c'g'h'i' U'h'Y'f'c'k' b' d'c'g]h]c'b'U'g'U'b



# 5ggYgga Ybh

A midfYZffYX'fYZfYbW]b[ 'ghmY'Zcf'kY'A U'cf'YggUm]g'A cXYfb'@Ub[ i U[ Yg'5ggcW]U]cb'fA @5'ghmYk': cf Yl Ua d'Yg'cZ\ck 'hc'i gY'h]gžgYY

[\hdg.#ghmY"a`U"cf\[ #cf\\_g!W\]hYX!U!ei \]W!\[ i \]XY#](#)

[\hd.#\]VfUfm'WcbWcfX\]U"WU#AY'd#W\]hb\[ #a`U"d\ d](#)

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g`

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg'5ggYggYX
6`c[ 'FYZYW]cb'fUg_	&\$l	\$, #/##&\$%- '\$). \$\$'DA	%ž&ž ž
Gma dcg]i a 'DfYgYb]U]cb'	' \$l	% ( #/##&\$%- '\$+. \$\$'DA	%ž&ž ž
A U'cf'YggUm	) \$l	&- #/##&\$%- '\$). \$\$'DA	%ž&ž ž( ž)

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% '6`c[ 'FYZYW]cb'fUg\_

GhUfhXUH.

@Yb[ h. '%\$\$\$

8YHJ]`g. '%\$\$\$'k cfXg]b'hcU""@cW]hY'U'W'hi fu'cf"]hYfUfm]hYi hUbX'k f]hY'U'fYZYW]cb'cb'j]žYi d'cf]b[ '\ck ]h ]i' ghUfhYg'cbY'cZ'hY'hYcfYh]W]`WcbW]d]hY'Zca 'hY'Wci fgY""8c'h.]g'Zcf'h'fY'X]Z]fYbhk YY\_'m]hcd]W]g""Mci a UmbchV'c[ 'cb'hY'hcd]WcZmci f'Gma dcg]i a 'dfYgYb]U]cb'Vi ha UmV'c[ 'cb'hY'hYcfYh]W]`WcbW]dhmci XYU'k ]h ]b'mci f'a U'cf'YggUm]Gi Va ]gg]cb'bchYg. 'GhU[ [ YfYX'gi Va ]gg]cbg'cb'Wci fgY'fYUXYf'V'c[ 'Zca kYY\_'&'K f]hY'b'ZYXVUW\_'UbX'bi a Yf]W]`[ fUXY'j ]U'@A G"

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . 'H\]g'g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& 'Gma dcg]i a 'DfYgYb]U]cb

GhUfhXUH. '%+##\$#&\$%- '\$-. \$\$'5A

8YHJ]`g. 'hY'Gma dcg]i a ]g'U'a ]b]!WcbZYfYbW]'fi b'Vmi'hY'gh XYbhg'hck UfXg'hY'YbX'cZ'hY'Wci fgY" Gh XYbhg'UfY'cf[ Ub]gYX'j]b]c[ [ fci dg'UbX'a Yfhcb']bY'UbX'Z]W]`hc'Z]W]`hc'dfYdUfY'hY]f'dfYgYb]U]cb'cb'U hYi hZca 'hY'Z]bU'a cXi 'Y'j]b'hY'Wci fgY""H\]g'g'hY'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhHUg\_"Gh XYbhg'fYW]j'Y'U'a Uf\_g\Yh hUhXYHJ]`g'fk'c[ [ fUXYg.'cbY'Zcf'hY'[ fci d'k'cf\_'Ug'U'k'lc'Y'UbX'cbY'Zcf'hY]f'j]bX]j ]Xi U' Wcb]f]Vi h]cb"K f]hY'b'ZYXVUW\_'UbX'bi a Yf]W]`[ fUXY'j ]U'@A G"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]`g.

H\]g'mYUfžk Y'k ]`'\c'X'fk'c'7 f]h]W]'H\YcfmiGma dcg]U"

D`YUgY`bchZmci`UfY`cb`mifYei`]fYX`hc`dfYgYbhUhcby`cZhYa`zY]hYf`Uh`hY`gYa`]bUf`cZ%+h`C`W`cVYfz`cf`Uh`hY`gYa`]bUf`cZ%(`h`Bcj`Ya`VYf`"

5ggYgga Ybh' . A U`cf`YggUm

GHUfhXUHy`.

8YhU]`g.`&) \$\$`k`cfXg`"H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`UggYgga`Ybh]Ug\_`"Gh`XYbhg`k`j`"fYW]j`Y`k`f]hYb`ZYXVUW\_`UbX`U`bi`a`Yf]W]`[`fUXY`"

Hi`fb]h]b`gYh]b[`.H\]g`Ugg][`ba`Ybh]g`gi`Va`]hYX`h`fci`[\`Hi`fb]h]b`UbX`gh`XYbhg`Xc`bchgYY`Hi`fb]h]b`g]a`]Uf]mifYdcfng`"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX 'F Ygci fWg'

A cghcZHY 'fYei ]fYX' hI hg' UfY' Zca' 'hY'



Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ẓmci `YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya `k \Yb`U`H`Ya dh]b[ `hc`gi Va ]hmc i f`Ugg][ ba YbhHfci [ \`Hi fb]h]bžd`YUgY  
H`Yd\cbY`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhcb`-` , ) `` `` %cf`Ya U]`H`Ya `cb`YI H`fbU`H`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ``Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg`UfY` , .\$\$Ua `--`%\$. \$\$da `cb`k YY\_XUmg`UbX`- . \$\$Ua `--` ) . \$\$da `cb`k YY\_YbXg`fI \*) `XUmg`U`m`Y`UfL` Ẓmci  
UfY`i bUV`Y`hc`gi Va ]hmc i f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y`hc`U`ZU`ihk ]H`Hi fb]h]b`mci `a UmiUdd`miZc`f`Ub`YI H`bg]cbžVi hmc i  
a i ghfY`H]b`mci f`h]W`Yhbi a VYf`Zca `9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ `k ]H`Ubmch`Yf`fY`Yj UbhXcW a Yb`hgL`hc  
]bWi XY`Ug`Yj ]XYbW`hc`gi ddcfhmci f`YI H`bg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb" Ẓmci `Ya U]`9I H`fbU`Gi ddcfhmci `k ]`

## 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY`[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ YgžUfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgžUg`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`Ub[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmiFYhU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yž`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHYž`cf`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- 'cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX'j]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]''VY'bYk "'; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'f'i \]X'Y'g"'\]VfUfm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#J'V'ci h' \]g'Y](#)

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.

- fYei Ygh`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
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