

# 7 ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
HUb∿'8fY∖Yf	ŀïXfY∖Yf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh	FcVYfh KYVghYfž@YjY` '`žFcca''%G	

## GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

GW&cc``cZh\Y`5fhg`UbX`AYX]U

Fcca '' &&ž@YjY`'' žFcVYfhK YVghYf6i]X]b[`f] %(Ł

D\cbY.`f\$&Ł`-',)`(,)\*

9a U]`. '<u>gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. <u>k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa</u>

H\Y`GW\cc``cZh\Y`5fhg`UbX`AYX]U`kci`X``]\_Y`hc`FYgdYWMZ```m`5W\_bck`YX[Y`h\Y`HfUX]h]cb

ghYf 6i ]`X]b[ fl

## 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## 7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*\*

## Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

<ia Ub`f][\\g`UbX`gcWJU``A ghJWF`UfY`WFbHU`hc`WEbHY`a dcfUfmdi V`]W`]ZY`UbX`Ug`gi WX`hXYmUfY`WFbHU`hc a YX]U`dfUWfjWFg`UbX`fYdfYgYbHUh]cbg"`H\YgY`df]bV]d`Yg`\Uj Y`WEa Y`i bXYf`dfYggi fY`]b`fYWFbhmYUfg`Ug Yj YfmXUm`]ZY`\Ug`VYWEa Y`\][\`ma YX]UhYX—]bWfYUg]b[`mVmdf]j UhY`X][]HU``d`UhZcfa g``]\_Y`: UV#Vcc\_`UbX ; cc[`Y"`=b`hX]g`WEi fgYžmci `k]```]bj Ygh][UhY`h\Y`f][\hgžfYgdcbg]V]`]h]YgžYh\]Wg`UbX`gcWJU``A ghJWF ZfUa Yk cf\_g`UggcWJUhYX`k]h\`a YX]UhYX`WEa a i b]WUh]cb`]b`gcWJU``UbX`dc`]h]WU```]ZY"`NEi `k]```UXXfYgg`hcd]Wg gi WX`Ug`gi fj Y]``UbWFžXUHU`A ghJWFžfUW]ga `UbX`h\Y`a YX]Už`[YbXYfž: ]fghBUh]cbg`a YX]U`UbX`U`hYfbUh]j Y a YX]Už'UbX`fYgYUfWX`fYWFbhWUgY`gh`X]Yg`k\YfY`f][\hg`UbX`k fcb[`g`\Uj Y`VYYb`XYVUhYX`UbX`a YX]U ]bhYfj Ybh]cbg`XYj Y`cdYX"`H\Y`[`cU``]g`hc`Yei ]d`mci `k]h\`h\Y`hcc`g`Zcf`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`UbX`]bhYfj Yb]b[`]b`Vch\ HUX]h]cbU``UbX`X][]HU`a YX]U`Ug`WEbHEjYfg]Yg`UbX`]ggi Yg`Uf]gY`]b`mci f`Yj YfmXUm`]ZY`UbX`k cf\_"

## 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

- %" 8YgWf]VY`UbX`X]gW`gg`gcaY`cZh\Y`WYbHfU``XYVUhYg`fY`Uh]b[`hc`aYX]U`Yh\]Wgž`gcWjU``↑gh]WY`UbX \iaUb`f][\hg
- &" 5dd`mWcbWFdhg`WFbhfU``hc`a YX]U`Yh\]Wg`UbX`\i a Ub`f][ \hg`UbX`WF]h]WU``mUbU`mgY`h\Y`Yh\]WU``UbX dc`]h]WU``]a d`]WUh]cbg`cZa YX]U`dfUWf]WFg`UbX`fYdfYgYbhUh]cbg"
- ' " 7 fUZhU WYUf UbX dYfgi Ug]j Y k f]hryb Uf[ i a Ybh

### HYUW ]b[ GhfUhy[ ]Yg

FYUX]b[gžj]XYcg'UbX'YWifYg'k]``dfcj]XY'\]ghcf]WU`WcbhYI hUbX'\_YmWcbWYdhg'Zcf'i bXYfgHUbX]b[ fY`Uh]cbg'VYhkYYb'aYX]UžYh\]WgžgcWJU``↑gh]WY'UbX'\i aUb'f][\hg''@YUfb]b['UWMjj]h]Yg'k]```gi ddcfhghi XYbh 'YX'Yb[U[YaYbhk]h\`]ggi Yg'UbX'WUgY'ghi X]Yg''H\]g'k]```YUX'hckUfXg'h\Y'Z]bU``Ugg][baYbhž'U'aU'cf YggUmž'h\Uh'UbU`mgYg'U'W ffYbh]ggi Y']b'aYX]Už'gcWJU``↑gh]WYž'Yh\]Wg'UbX'\i aUb'f][\hg''

## 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY`8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
7 ca a YbHJfmicb U'k YY_`m hcd]W	'\$I	(`g\cfhWcaaYbHUf]Yg`cb`(`cZ h\Y`kYY_`mhcd]Wg`Xif]b[ KYY_g`&`!`-	%ž' &
DcgHYf <sup>.</sup>	&\$1	%'dcghYf'cb'%'cZh\Y'kYY_`m hcd]Wg'Xif]b['KYY_g'''!'-	%ž &
A U⁄cf <sup>®</sup> 9ggUm	)\$I	\$-#\$,#&\$&%`%\$.\$\$`DA	%ž`&

### 5ggYgga Ybh8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 7ca a YbhUfmcb U'k YY\_`mhcd]W

GHJfhXUhY. ( 'g\cfhWca a YbHJf]Yg'cb'( 'cZh\Y'k YY\_`mhcd]Wg'Xi f]b[ 'K YY\_g'' '! '%\$

@Yb[h...('l')\$\$!kcfX'WcaaYbhUf]Yg

8YHJ]`g.

'\$!dYf₩bh

( 'l ') \$\$!k cfX Wta a YbHJf]Yg ''

Gh XYbhg k ]```dfcXi WY`g\cfhWca a YbhUf]Yg`]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`dcghYfg`dfYdUfYX`Vmih\Y]f`dYYfg"

: YYXVUW\_'j ]U'h\Y'Wci fgY'@A G"

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

: i ff\Yf`XYfU]`g`cb`f\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybfik ]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`]b`A ccX`Y

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h\fci [ \`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`Xc`bchgYY`Hi fb]h]b g]a ]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh& DcghYf

GHJfhXUhY. '%'dcghYficb'%'cZh\Y'kYY\_`mhcd]Wg'Xif]b[ 'KYY\_g'' '!'%\$

@Yb[h\.5' DcghYf

#### 8YHJ]`g.

&\$!dYfWfbh

Ghi XYbhg`k]```dfcXi WY`U`dcghYf`cb`cbY`cZh\Y`kYY\_`mhcd]Wg`fY`Uh]b[`hc`a YX]U`Yh\]WgžgcWjU``↑gh]WY`UbX \i a Ub`f][\hg"

: YYXVUW\_'j ]U'h\Y'Wci fgY'@A G"'

### 5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

: i fthYf'XYHJ]`g'cb'th]g'Ugg][ ba Ybtik ]``'VY'Uj U]`UV`Y']b'A ccX`Y

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh' . A U⁄cf'9ggUm

GhUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[ h\.`&\$\$\$`!`&) \$\$`k cfXg

#### 8YHJ]`g.

)\$!dYfWYbh

&) \$\$<sup>\*</sup>k cfXg"

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``dfYdUfY`Ub`YggUmfY`Uh]b[ `hc`a YX]U`Yh\]WgžgcWJU``↑gh]WY`UbX`\i a Ub`f][\hg

: YYXVUW\_'j ]U'h\Y'Wci fgY'@A G"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

: i fth Yf XYHJ]`g cb h ]g Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]``VY Uj U]`UV Y ]b A cc X`Y

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[.`H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hYX'h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbhg'Xc'bchgYY'Hi fb]h]b g]a ]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

## F Ygci fWg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

DfYgWf]VYX'fYgci fWfg'k]``'VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'j ]U'A ccX'Y"`DfYgWf]VYX'fYgci fWfg'k]``']bWi XY'gW\c`Uf'm `]HYfUh fYžYI dYfhWca a YbHUf]YgždcXWUghg'UbX'j ]XYcg"

### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

FYWca a YbXYX fYgci fWfg'k ]``VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV'Y'j ]U'A ccX'Y"'FYWca a YbXYX fYgci fWfg'k ]``]bWi XY gWkc`Uf`m`]hYfUhi fYžYI dYfhWca a YbhUf]YgždcXWUghg'UbX'j ]XYcg"'

### 7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y'5FHG&\$-\*`HYUWX]b[`HYUa 'j U'i Yg'gH XYbHZYYXVUW\_"`GH XYbHZYYXVUW\_`]g'k Y`Wca Y`UHUbmH]a Y" : cfa U``ZYYXVUW\_'a YWXUb]ga g`]bWi X]b[`H\Y'a m9I dYf]YbWY`gi fj Ymk]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Y"`+bZcfa U``ZYYXVUW\_ k ]``VY`YbWci fU[YX'H\fci [\ci hH\Y`HYfa "`

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

## Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁhc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh'g'cb'Hk ]hYf"

; YbYfU`mžUggYgga YbhHUg\_g`a i ghVY`gi Va ]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj ]U`Y]h\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`h\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk ]```VY`gHUhYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]hY`k ]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y`gi Va ]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j ]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y

## 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b[ 'H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[ 'hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zīca `U`gci fW'`k ]H\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

i bXYfgHUbX\*mci f\*f][\hg\*UbX\*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg\*Ug\*U\*gh XYbhUhI BGK

# 5₩UXYa]W≠bZcfaUh]cb

: cf<sup>·</sup>YggYbhJU<sup>··</sup>gh XYbh<sup>·</sup>]bZcfa UhJcb<sup>·</sup>fY<sup>·</sup>UhJb[<sup>··</sup>hc.