

# **MDIA3008**

∍ggi YgʻUbXʻ7 f]g]gʻ7 ca a i b]WUh]cb

HYfa "Hk c" ## "&\$%

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g`

## '7cbj Ybcfg'

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] <b>m</b>	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
DYHYf'FcVYfhg	d"^fcVYfhg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh	KYVghYf*&'%D	

## 'Hi hcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
B]X]U'FUmU'AUfh]bYn	b"fUmUa Ufh]bYn4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh		
>cbUh\Ub:cmY	^*ZcmY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6m'Uddc]bha Ybh		
A UfmUa '5`Uj]'B]U				

## 7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]h'Dc]bhg'\*

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU. ? WW[S

#ggi Ygʻa UbU[ Ya Ybh]gʻUʻa UbU[ Yf]UʻʻdfcWrggʻh\Uh'UWrgʻhcʻdfcj ]XYʻUʻfYgdcbgYʻghfUhY[ mʻUbXʻYUfʻmk Ufb]b[ hccʻʻZcfʻ]ggi Ygʻh\Uh'\Uj Yʻh\YʻdchYbhJUʻhcʻ]a dUWrcf[ Ub]gUhJcbg"'H\Yʻgi WWrggZi ʻʻa UbU[ Ya YbhcZ]ggi Yg fYXi Wrgʻh\Yʻ`]\_Y`]\ccXʻcZWf]g]g"'7 f]g]gʻa UbU[ Ya Ybh]gʻh\YʻfY`UhYXʻdfcWrggʻ]bj cʻj ]b[ 'h\Y`XYj Y`cda Ybh'UbX Uddʻ]WUhJcbʻcZghfUhY[ ]YgʻU]a YXʻUh'\Y`d]b[ 'Ubʻcf[ Ub]gUhJcbʻgi WWrggZi ``mXYUʻk ]h\'Uʻgi XXYbʻUbXʻbY[ UhJj Y Yj Ybh'

=ggi Yg`UbX`Wf]g]g`Wca a i b]WUh]cb`fYZYfg`hc`h\Y`DF!gdYW]Z]WdfUWf)WYg`h\UhYa Yf[Y`Zfca 'h\YgY`dfcWYggYg"

H\fci [\'U'fUb[Y'cZWUgY'gh X]Ygž'h\]g'Wci fgY'k]``YI d`cfY'\ck ']ggi Yg'UbX'Wf]g]g']a dUWii dcb cf[Ub]gUh]cbg'UWfcgg'h\Y'Vi g]bYggž'Wca a i b]mž'[cj Yfba Ybhž'UbX'bchZcf!dfcZ]hgYWfcfgž'UbX'k]``Yb[U[Y']b XYdh\'k]h\Y'fc'Y'cZ]ggi Yg'UbX'Wf]g]g'a UbU[Ya YbhUbX'Wca a i b]WUh]cb']b'ghfUhY[]Wd`Ubb]b["

#### 7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg

- %" 7 cbWfdh U`]gY`h\Y`g][ b]Z]WUbW``UbX`Z bWf]cbg`cZ]ggi Yg`UbX`Wf]g]g`Wca a i b]WUh]cb`]b`Ub cf[ Ub]gUh]cbU``gYhf]b[ "
- &" Dfcj ]XY:XYHJ]YX:UbU`mgYg:cZ]ggi Yg:UbX:Wf]g]g:Wca a i b]WUh]cb:Uh:U:WcbWYdh U`:UbX:gHfUhY[]W:Yj Y:"
- '" | bXYfgHJbX'h\Y'\_Ymdf]bV]d`Yg`VY\]bX'XYg][ b]b[ 'UbX'XYj Y`cd]b[ 'U'Wf]g]g'Wca a i b]WJh]cb'd`Ub"
- $("H\]b\_ghfUhY[]WU``mUVci h'h\Y'fc`Y#g`cZj Uf]ci g`di V`]Wg`UbX`ghU\_Y\c`XYfg`]b`]ggi Yg#Wf]g]g Wca a i b]WUh]cb`WUgYg"$

### 5ggYgga Ybh

 $H\ [g`57C5`XcW\ a\ Ybh]g`]bhYbXYX`df]a\ Uf]`mUg`U`dc`]WmXcW\ a\ Ybh!`d`YUgY`fYZYf`hc`h\Y`7ca\ dfY\Ybg]j\ Y`7ci\ fgY';\ i\ ]XY`gYWh]cb`cb`h\Y`AccX`Y`g]hY`Zcf`Wca\ d`YhY`]bZcfa\ Uh]cb`cb`h\Y`Wci\ fgY''$ 

#### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hUg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UhY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
G\cfh9ggUm	&) ı	8i Y'XUHY'HVW	% <u>ž</u> ( ž)
DfYgYblUljcb	&) ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&ž( ž)
7 f]h]WU``5bU`mg]g'CF '7 f]g]g 7 ca a i b]WUh]cb'D`Ub'	) \$1	8iY'XUHY'H/W	%ž&Ž Ž( Ž)

#### 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% G\cfh9ggUm

GhUfhiXUhY. K YY\_'(

@Yb[h., \$\$!%\$\$\$kcfXq

8 YHJ]`g. 'H\]g`UggYgga Ybh]g`]bHYbXYX`hc`hYghmci f`XYj Y`cd]b[ 'i bXYfgHJbX]b[ 'cZh\Y`fY`UhYX`Z bWf]cbg`cZ ]ggi Yg`UbX`Wf]g]g`Wca a i b]WJh]cbg`5B8`mci f`UV]`]hmhc`Wca a i b]WJhY`h\]g`WYUf`mUbX`YZZYWfj Y`m'': YYXVUW\_k ]``VY`dfcj ]XYX`j ]U`@A G''', \$\$`hc`%\$\$\$`k cfXg'''

#### 5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

7\ccgY'CB9'YggUmei Yghjcb'hc'fYgdcbX'hc.

Mci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'Yb[ U[ Y'k ]h\'h\Y'fYUX]b[ g'UbX`YWi fY'a UhYf]U`g'hc'XUhYž'UbX'dfcj ]XY'U'WYUf WcbWYdhi U``mf][ cfci g'fYgdcbgY'Zfca 'Ub'UWUXYa ]WdYfgdYWfj Y"'5 'gci bX'h\YcfYh]WU`'\_bck `YX[ Y'k ]`` dfcj ]XY'h\Y'VUgY'Zcf'mci 'hc'UWei ]fY'Ub'YZZYWfj Y'gYbgY'cZcdYfUrjcbU``fYei ]fYa Ybhg'Ug'k Y``'Ug'hc'XYj Y`cd U'i gYUV'Y'hcc`\_]hcZdfUWfJWU`'ghfUhY[ ]W#UWfJWU`'Wca dYhYbWJYg'Ug'mci 'YbhYf'h\Y'Wca a i b]WUhJcbg#DF ]bXi ghfm''

Mci 'UfY'UXj ]gYX'hc'W\ccgY'mci f'ei Ygh]cb'k ]h\'WUfYž'Ug'h\YmdcgY'X]ZZYfYbhW\U``Yb[Yg'''

#### 5qqYqqa Ybh7f]hYf]U.

- DfcdYf UbX Zi Ybhk f]hYb Yl dfYgg]cb
- 8Yj Y`cda YbhcZU'WcbW'dh U``mWc\YfYbhUbX'h\ci [\hz\`'YggUm
- DfcXi Whj Y Yb[ U[ Ya Ybhžk ]h\ fY`Yj UbhXYj Y`cda YbhgždYfgdYWhj Yg UbX WcbWYdhi U``ZfUa Yk cf\_q
- 5 WW fully ubx dfcdyfmdfygyblyx fyzyfybWb[
- DfcZygg]cbU`ij ]gi U`idfygYblUljcbiUbXiZcfa Ultjb[

F Ygci fWYg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

<agd S^aXBgT (U D WSf(a`e D WeWSdJZ

BgT (UDWSf[a`eDWh[W

ł 'H\]g']g'U``]ghicZgi dd`Ya YbhUfmfYUX]b[ 'fYgci fWrgžk \]WX 'a Um'VY'\Y`dZ ``]b'Xc]b[ 'Z fh\Yf'fYgYUfWX"'Mci UfYžcZWci fgYžYbWci fU[ YX'hc'a cj Y'VYmcbX'h\YgY'gi [ [ YghYX'hYl hg"

### 7ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

⊋mci 'YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dh]b['hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhth\fci [\'Hi fb]h]bž'd`YUgY hY`Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhcb'-',)'''' %cf'Ya U]`th\Ya 'cb'Yl hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '''Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'''⊋mci