

# **ARTS3096**

A YX]U<sup>\*</sup>UbX<sup>\*</sup>7`]a UhY<sup>\*</sup>7\Ub[Y

HYfa "Hk c "# &\$%-

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

# `GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

#### '7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
8cb <sup>·</sup> G] <sup>·</sup> Yb₩	X"g]`Yb₩4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	5ddc]bha YbhgʻVm UffUb[ Ya Ybhj ]U Ya U]`	B #5	B #5

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

Fcca '' &&ž`Yj Y`'' FcVYfhK YVghYf6i ]`X]b[

D\cbY.`f\$&Ł`-',)`(,)\*

9a U]`. <u>gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

K YVg]hY. <u>http://t</u>

H\Y'GW\cc``cZh\Y'5fhg'UbX'AYX]U'k ci `X``]\_Y'hc'FYgdYW2I``m5W\_bck `YX[Y'h\Y'HfUX]h]cbU``7i ghcX]Ubgž h\Y'6YXY[U``f?Ybg]b[hcb'WJa di głź; UX][U``f7]hm'UbX'5fh/ '8Yg][b'7Ua di gYgŁ'UbX'h\Y'B[i bbUk U` dYcd'Y'f5i ghfU`]Ub'8YZYbW': cfWY'5WJXYa m']b'7UbVYffUŁ'cZh\Y``UbXg'k\YfY'YUW\'WJa di g'cZI\_BGK ']g `cWJhYX"

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## 7 fYX]hDc]bhg<sup>·\*·</sup>

# Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

#### GiVYWhi5fYU.? WW[Sł5g/fgdWS`VFWUZ`a/aYk

A YX]U'UbX'W]a UhY 'W\Ub[Y'\Uj Y'\UX'U`cb[ žYbhUb[ `YX'fY`Uh]cbg\]d"'A YX]U'd`Um\_Ymfc`Yg`]b'h\Y'gW]YbWyg cZW]a UHY WXUb[Y'HXYa gY`j Yg": cfYl Ua d`YžW]a UHY WXUb[Y'gW]YbWYg'i gY Wca di HYf'a cXY``]b[ YI HYbq]j Y`mž'UbX'U`qc'fY`mcb'[`cVU``a YX]U`bYHccf q'h\UhVch\'WfW`'UHY'Ybj]fcba YbHU``XUHU'UbX'U``ck'Zcf Wc``UVcfUhcb'UbX'X]qW'qq]cb'Uacb['qW]Ybh]qhq"AYX]U'U`qc'd`UmU'fc`Y']b'Vf]b['b['W]aUhY'WLb[Y'qW]YbWY hc h\Y di V`]W =b h\Y dfcW/qqža YX]U`\Y`d ZfUa Y h\Y k UmW]a UhY W\Ub[Y`]q X]qW qqYX"A YX]U'h\i q d`UmU ZUgWjbUhjb[`]ZcZhYb'WcbZ]WhYX'gYf]Yg'cZfc`Yg']b'gYhjb[`\_YmgcWjU``UbX'dc`]hjWU``U[YbXUg'k]h\ fY[UfX'hc Wauhy WUb Y" C b h Y ch Yf Ub Xž XYU b [ 'k h Wa Uh WUb Y Ug WU Yb YX h Y k Umh Uha YX]U k cf "'H\Y'a U]bglfYUa 'a YX]U'\Ug'\UX'hc 'W\Ub[Y']hg'UddfcUW\ hc 'k \Uh'Wci bhg'Ug'bYk gž'UbX'hc 'h\Y'k Um']h gYhgʻU[YbXUg"`>cifbU`]ghgʻ\UjY`\UX`hc`[fUdd`Y`k]h\Wcad`YI`gWYbWY`]b`bYk`kUmg"`5hih\Y`gUaY`haYž bYk Yf a YX]U hYW bc`c[]Yg`gi W Ug`gcWJU` a YX]U UbX V`c[[]b[ 'd`UhZcfa g`\Uj Y`Ui [ a YbhYX UbX cZhYb Vm! dUggYX'a cfY'ffUX]hcbU``a YX]U'd`UhZcfa g"'H\]g`\Ug'ffUbgZcfa YX'Wca a i b]WUhcbg'Ufci bX'Ybj ]fcba YbHU` ]qqi Yq`qi W.`Uq`W]a UhY`W.Ub[Y"`5```h.]q`\Uq`WfYUhYX`Ub`]bWfYUq]b[`m`Wca d`YI `qYhhb[`Vch\`Zcf`h.Y Wcaaib]WUh]cb`cZgW]YbWY`UbX`Zcf`dc`]h]WU``Wcaaib]WUh]cb`UfcibX`]ggiYg`giW\`Ug`W]aUhY`W\Ub[Y"`Mci k]```[U]b']bg][\h]bhc`h\Y`\]ghcfmždfYgYbhUbX`Z h fY`cZh\Y`]bWfYUg]b[`m]a dcfhUbhfY`Uhcbg`VYhk YYb`a YX]U UbX\*W[a UHY\*WXUb[Y\*\*Mci \*k]``YId`cfY\*HXY\*kUmg\*]b\*k\]WX\*W]a UHY\*WXUb[Y\*]ggiYg\*UfY\*HU\_Yb\*id\*]b\*a YX]U\*UbX Wcaaib]WUh]cbg'h\Ycfmž']b'YjYfmXUmUbX'k cf\_]b[``]ZYž'UbX']b'dfUWf]WYg'gi W\'Ug'cifbU`]gažgW]YbWYž XcW a YbłUfma U\_jb[ žcb`]bY X]gW gg]cb UbX dc`]hJWU` Wca a i b]WUhjcb"

## 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

%" XYgWf]VY`h\Y]f`i bXYfgHUbX]b[ `cZ]ggi Yg`Uhh\Y`↑ bWf]cb`cZa YX]UžWca a i b]WUh]cbg`UbX`W]a UhY

`YUfb]b[ 'UbX'hc'YI d`cfY'Ub']ggi Y'cZh\Y]f`ck b'W\ccg]b[ 'k ]h\'gca Y'f][ ci f"

# 5ggYgga Ybh

#### D`YUgY`gYY`H\Y`7 ci fgY`A ccX`Y`G]HY`Zcf`a cfY`]bZcfa UH]cb"

#### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][ \h	8iY`8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
DYfgcbU``7cifgY`5fWX]jY`UbX FYZYWfjcbg`	)\$I	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&ž ž(
: ]bU``9ggUm	) \$I	\$-#\$,#&\$%-`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž&Ž

#### 5ggYgga Ybh8YfU]`g

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'% DYfgcbU` 7ci fgY 5fW ]j Y UbX F YZYW]cbg

#### GhUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.\*\*'l'(\$\$"k cfX'V`c['dcghg`cf'Yei]jU`YbhifbYY'A ccX`Y'WcifgY'g]hY'Zcf'a cfY'XYhU]`gŁ

8YHJ]`g. \*\*'I '(\$\$`k cfX'V`c[ 'dcghg'cb'A ccX`Yž'UggYggYX'lk ]Wfž'cbWf'YUf`mik ]h\ Zcfa Uhjj Y'ZYYXVUW\_"'

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bchYg. 'Mci 'bYYX'hc'gi Va ]hV'c['dcghg'Zcf'k YY\_'%fUZhYf'h\Y'hi hcf]U`'Zcf'h\Uhk YY\_Ł'UbX'k YY\_' fVYZcfY'h\Y'hi hcf]U`'Zcf'h\Uhk YY\_Ł''Mci 'h\Yb'bYYX'hc'W\ccgY'Zci f'k YY\_g'Zfca 'k YY\_g'('hc'-'hc'gi Va ]hV'c[ dcghgž'U`k Umg`VYZcfY'h\Y'hi hcf]U``Zcf'h\Y'k YY\_']bj c`j YX'''Mci 'a i ghi gY'h\Y'V`c['gcZtk UfY'dfcj ]XYX'cb A ccX'Y'hc'dcgh'

D`YUgY`gYY`H\Y`Wci fgY`A ccX`Y`g]HY`Zcf`a cfY`XYHJ]`g"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&: ]bU`9ggUm

GhUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8YHJ]`g. " \$\$\$`k cfXgžfi Vf]Wcb`mZYXVUW\_""

#### 5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

D`YUgY`gYY`H\Y`Wci fgY`A ccX`Y`g]HY`Zcf`a cfY`XYHJ]`g"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h\fci [ \`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`Xc`bchgYY`Hi fb]h]b g]a ]`Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

# FYgci fWg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

GYY '7 ci fgY 'A ccX`Y`g]hY 'Zcf`fYgci fWYg" 'H\YfY`]g bc '7 ci fgY 'F YUXYf 'Zcf`h\]g Wci fgY" '5 ```fYUX]b[ g`UbX`ch\Yf a UhYf]U`gz`cf``]b\_g 'bc 'h\YgYz`WUb`VY 'Zci bX`cb`h\Y '7 ci fgY 'A ccX`Y`g]hY"

#### FYWca a YbXYX<sup>-</sup>FYgci fWYg

D`YUgY`gYY`WcifgY`AccX`Y`g]hY`Zcf`XYHJ]`g"

#### 7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y'Wci fgY'h\]g`mYUf`]g'VY]b[`XYg][bYX'UbX'WcbjYbYX'VmU'X]ZZYfYbhWcbjYbcfž8f"8cb'G]`YbWY": i fh\Yf Wci fgY'ZYYXVUW\_'k]``VY'[Uh\YfYX'h\]g'lf]a YghYf'j]U'X]gW gg]cb'UbX'cVgYfjUh]cb'Xi f]b['WUggYgžj]U Ugg][ba Ybh'k cf\_ž'UbX'j]U'h\Y'A m9I dYf]YbWY'gi fjYUž

### Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

#### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UthYa dhjb[ 'tc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybht\fci [ \'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb"'Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZJWU'`mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk ]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HHXXYYWYfcb]WU``mj ]U'Y]H\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh''=b`]bgHUbWYg'k \YfY'H\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]``VY'gHUHYX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]HY'k ]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]`g''

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck 'hc`gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j ]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y

#### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[ WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b['h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY`cf`i g]b['ei chUh]cb`a Uf\_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[Ygž`Ufh`UbX`XYg][b`dfc´YWgž`Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]h"

Duddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[..7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZh\Y`cf][]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf'g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX`hc