



# MDIA2013

A U\_]b[ 'J ]fhi U`F YU`]m'8 cW a Yb'Uf]Yg

HYfa `C.bY`'#`&\$&%

GWXcc`cZHA Y`5ftg`UbX`A YX]U`#`I BGK `5ftg`UbX`GcWU`GWYbWg

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

GHJZZ`7 cbHJW`8 YHJ`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj`]m	@cWJhcb	D\cbY
? YffjY`8Uj JYg	? "XUj JYg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H67	' %7	G5A cZjWY.*%& -' , ) '( , ) *

GWcc`7 cbHJW`bZcfa Uhjcb

GWcc`cZHY`5fmg`UbX`A YXJU

F cca ' ' %&Z`@j Y`' žF cVYfhK YVghYf`6i ]X]b[ 'fj % ( Ț

D\cbY. 'f\$&Ț-' , ) '( , ) \*

9a Uj: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY: [k k k "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa](#)

H\Y`GWcc`cZHY`5fmg`UbX`A YXJU`k ci `X`\_Y`hc`F YgdYWZi`m5W\_bck`YX[ Y`hY`HfUX]hcbU`7 i gtcX]Ubgž  
hY`6YXY[ U`fP`Ybg]b[ hcb`WJa di gȚ; UX][ U`f7 ]mUbX`5fhi`8 Yg][ b`7 Ua di gYgȚ`UbX`hY`B [ i bbUk U`  
dYcd`Y`f5i ghfU]Ub`8 YZybWV : cfW`5WJXYa m]b`7 UbVYffUȚ`cZHY`UbXg;k \YfY`YUW`WJa di g`cZI`BGK`]g  
`cWJhYX"

7 ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7 fYX]hDc]bqg '\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7 ci fgY

HcXUmfg'XcW a YbUfmgfrcfntY`b[ 'Zcfa Uhg'bck 'bWl XY'' \*\$'j ]XYcgZ'5i [ a YbhYX'F YU`]mf5F E'UbX'J ]fhi U' F YU`]mf5F E'BYk g'icf[ Ub]gUhg]cbg'UFY'fY[ i 'UfmdfcXi W]b[ 'g\cfhJ F 'gfcf]Yg'UW'cgg'Xj ]YfgY'rcd]Wg'UbX'Bch : cf!DfcZ]hcf[ Ub]gUhg]cbg'UFY'\UfbYgg]b[ 'hY'dck Yf'cZj ]fhi U'fYU`]mf5Ug'Ya dU\h'ma UWX]bYg'hc'dfca chY Uk UfYbYgg'cZ]ggi YgZ'XYdYb'\_bck `YX[ Y'UbX'YbWci fU[ Y'gi ddcfH'H\Y'J F 'Zcfa 'g'dcdi 'Uf]mi]g i bXYfd]bbYX'VmiUWVYgg]VY'j ]Yk ]b[ 'cb'Mci Hi VY'd'UhZcfa g'UbX'ga Ufid\cbYg'Ug'k Y''Ug'J F 'XYX]WUHX XYj ]W'g"

H\]g'Wci fgY'dfcj ]XYg'mci 'k ]h'hY'dfUW]W'g\_]`g`]b'J ]fhi U'F YU`]mf5F E'XcW a YbUfmdfcXi W]cb'h.UhUFY ]bWVYUg]b[ 'mdUfhcZ\hY'a i 'hd'UhZcfa 'a YX]U'Ybj ]fcb'a Ybh'Mci 'k ]''XYj Y'cd'\UbXgl'cb'WYUhg] Y'UddfcUWYg hc'J F 'ja a Yfg]j Y'XcW a YbUfmgfrcfntY`b[ 'Zcfa ' ]XYUz'gW'dhZj ]XYc]b[ 'UbX'bUffUhg]cb'UbX'YX]h]b[ 'hc'Z]bU' j ]XYc''H\Y'Wci fgY'g'dfUW]W'Y'Ya Ybq'k ]''VY'gi ddcfH'X'VmihYcfYh]W'fYUX]b[ gZ'X]gW'gg]cb'UbX'UbU'mg]g cZ]a a Yfg]j Y'cb[ !Zcfa 'XcW a YbUf]Yg'UbX'hY]f'Wca a i b]WUhg]cb'UbX'gfcfntY`b[ 'ghfUH[ ]Yg"

7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

%' 8Ya cbghfUH'dfUW]W'z'hYVXb]W'UbX'Wca a i b]WUhg]cb'g\_]`g`]b'hY'dfcXi W]cb'cZJ F 'XcW a YbUfmd' &' 5dd'mihYcfYh]W'i bXYfg]UbX]b[ g'cZ]a a Yfg]j Y'gfcfntY`b[ ' ]b'XcW a YbUfmd'UbX'Wca a i b]WUhg]cbg hc'dfcXi W]cb'dfUW]W'" ' " DfcXi W'U'J F 'j ]XYc'Zc'U'a YX]U'dfcXi W]cb'dcfhZ'c'UbX'#cf'di V]WVUbbY'gi W'Ug'Mci Hi VY" (" 7 f]h]ei Y'UbX'g]h'UH'hY'\]gfcfmiUbX'hYcfmfcZ]a a Yfg]j Y'gfcfntY`b[ 'k ]h]b]bX]j ]Xi U'a YX]U dfUW]W'"

HYUW]b[ 'GhfUH[ ]Yg'

H\]g'Wci fgY'dfcj ]XYg'mci 'k ]h'dfUW]W'g\_]`g'WYUhg]b[ 'J F 'gfcfntY`b[ 'Zc'f'hY'ci fbU]ga 'UbX Wca a i b]WUhg]cb']bXi ghf]Yg'" 8i f]b[ 'hY'Wci fgY'z'mci 'k ]''dfcXi W'U'J F 'j ]XYc'h'fci [ '\UbXgl'cb'UV gYgg]cbg'UbX'Z'Y'X'k cf\_'Mci 'k ]''Uj Y'Yei ]hUV'Y'UWVYgg'hc'Yei ]da YbhUbX'dcgH'dfcXi W]cb'YX]h]b[ ZUW]h]Yg'" H\Y'dfUW]W'k cf\_'k ]''VY'gi dd'Ya YbhYX'k ]h'hYcfYh]W'X]gW'gg]cb'UbX'UbU'mg]g'cZ]a a Yfg]j Y' gfcfntY`b[ 'hc'Yb\UbW'mci f'dfcXi W]cb'g\_]`g"

## 5ggYgga Ybh

5`UggYgga Ybh' a i ghVY'gi Va ]hYX"5'1 : '[ fUXY'a UmVY'UK UfXYX'ZU`UggYgga Ybhg'UfY'bch gi Va ]hYX"

H\Y'F cVYfhK YVghYf'UVg'UfY'Uj U]UV'Y'&( '#+'hc'gh XYbhg j ]U'mci f'gh XYbhWUfX'Zc'f'YX]hb[ 'cb'DfYa ]YfY Dfc"D'YUgY'Ybgi fY'mci f'WUfX'[ ]j Yg'mci 'UWY'gg'hc'hY'UVg"

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
J F 'DfcXi W]cb'f] fci dL	' \$i	\$( #\$( #&\$&%%%\$ \$'DA	%ž'&ž'
J F 'DcghDfcXi W]cb fHbX]j ]Xi U'L	( \$i	&' #\$( #&\$&%%%) - 'DA	%ž'&ž'
F YZYW]cb'DUdYf'fHbX]j ]Xi U'L	' \$i	% #\$( #&\$&%%%) - 'DA	&ž(

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% J F 'DfcXi W]cb'f] fci dL

GhUfhXUH. 'Bch5dd]WUVY

8YHJ]`g.

Ga U`'[ fci d'f&! (Lj ]XYc]b[ 'UbX' ]bhYf] ]Yk g'Zc'f'U'h'fY'hc'Z] Y'a ]bi h'J F 'j ]XYc": YYXVUW\_dfcj ]YX'j ]U @A G"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]`g.

GYY'A ccXY'Zc'f'a cFY' ]bZc'fa U]cb"

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bchYg. GYY'A ccXY

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . 'H\]g' ]g'bchU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&. J F 'DcghDfcXi W]cb'fHbX]j ]Xi U'L

GhUfhXUH. 'Bch5dd]WUVY

@Yb[ h. 'H\fY'hc'Z] Y'a ]bi hYg

8YHJ]`g.

9X]h]b[ 'UbX'gci bX'dcghd'fcXi W]cb'cZ'h'fY'hc'Z] Y'a ]bi h'XcW'a YbhUfmJ F 'j ]XYc'k ]h' bUffU]cb" Gi Va ]hYX'k ]h' bUffU]cb'gW]dhifUbgW]dhifUddfcI "%\$\$\$'k c'fXg'": YYXVUW\_dfcj ]YX'j ]U'@A G"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

zmc i`fYei ]fY`UXj ]W`UVci hYX]h]b[ `cf`ch`Yf`hY`W`b]WJ`Ugg]ghU`bW`fY`U`h]b[ `hc`mci`f`dfc`Y`W`ci`hg]XY`h`Y`  
h`hc]U`z`d`Y`UgY`gYY`h`Y`H`Y`W`b]WJ`F`Y`gci`fW`7`Y`b`fY`f`HF`7`E`

`\*\$`W`a`Y`fU`\_]`hg]gi`dd`]YX`j`]U`h`Y`H`F`7`c`U`bg`ci`hg]XY`h`hc]U`g`"GYY`A`ccX`Y`Z`f`Z`f`h`Y`f`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`cb`  
V`c`f`f`c`k`]b["

F`c`V`Y`f`h`K`Y`V`g`h`Y`f`U`V`g`U`f`Y`U`j`U`]U`V`Y`Z`f`Y`X]h]b[ `ci`hg]XY`h`hc]U`g`"

GdY`W`U`W`c`bg]XY`f`U`h]cb`j`]U`a`m`i`b`g`k`]g`f`Y`ei`]f`Y`X`Z`f`Y`i`h`Y`b`g]c`b`g`"

Gi`Va`]gg]cb`b`c`h`Y`g.`G`W`]d`h`b`c`]c`b[`Y`f`f`Y`ei`]f`Y`X`"

Hi`fb]h]b`g`Y`h]b[.`H`]g`]g`b`c`h`U`Hi`fb]h]b`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`

5`g`g`Y`g`g`a`Y`b`h`.`F`Y`Z`Y`W`]c`b`D`U`d`Y`f`f`h`X]j`]X`i`U`E`

G`h`U`f`h`X`U`h`Y`.`B`c`h`5`d`d`]W`U`V`Y`

@`Y`b[`h`.`%`\$`\$`k`c`f`X`g`

8`Y`H]`g.`

%`z`\$`\$`k`c`f`X`f`Y`Z`Y`W`]c`b`":`Y`Y`X`V`U`W`\_`d`f`c`j`]X`Y`X`j`]U`@`A`G`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

<`U`f`j`U`f`X`F`Y`Z`f`Y`b`W`]b[ `cf`5`D`5`f`Y`ei`]f`Y`X`"

G`Y`Y`A`c`c`X`Y`Z`f`Z`f`h`Y`f`U`g`g`Y`g`g`a`Y`b`h]b`Z`f`a`U`h]cb`"

h]g]f`Y`W`c`a`a`Y`b`X`Y`X`m`c`i`k`f]h`Y`m`c`i`f`f`Y`Z`Y`W`]c`b`d`f]c`f`h`c`h`Y`X`i`Y`X`U`h`Y`"

Gi`Va`]gg]cb`b`c`h`Y`g.`g`Y`Y`A`c`c`X`Y`

Hi`fb]h]b`g`Y`h]b[.`H`]g`]U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h]g]gi`Va`]h`Y`X`h`f`c`i`[\`Hi`fb]h]b`U`b`X`g`h`X`Y`b`h`g`X`c`b`c`h`g`Y`Y`Hi`fb]h]b`  
g]a`]U`f]m`i`f`Y`d`c`f`r`g`"

5 HbXUbW F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

D YUgY bch hUh YWfi fY fWfX]b[ g UfY bchUj U]UV Y Zcf h]g Wfi fgY" Gh XYbhg UfY ghcfb[ mYbWfi fU[ YX hc UHbX U WUggYg UbX Wb hUWh hY 7 ci fgY 5i hcf]mhc a U\_Y U Hf bUhj Y UffUb[ Ya Ybhg Zcf WUggYg a ]ggYX"

7 ci fgY GWYXi Y

[J Jk WUgg ha YHUY](#)

Hja YHUY

8UH	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_% %) : YVfi Ufm! %- : YVfi Ufm	Gh X]c	<p>BF C 8 I 7 H € B. K \mhY` `]a a Yfg]j Y ghcf]Yg3 B ge ] Wk VWX [f[a` el [ fdaVgUf[a` fa SeeWbe_ W f efack fab[Uf S` V [ fdaVgUf[a` fa ;` efS %(" A` WJ US_ WSež</p> <p>@afW kag ` WWW S e_ Sdf bZa` WxadfZ[e UagdeW/adSf WSe f a` WbWbea` [ kagdYdagbfifa Ua` ` WUf fa fZW US_ WSež</p> <p>F YUX]b[ g. gYY`A ccX`Y" H\Y`hYI Wcc_ ]g`fYei ]fYX fYUX]b[ "</p> <p>HYI Wcc_ `6cgk cfl`A "z/ `GUfU\ž@`f&amp;\$%- E" 5 dXf[ Y E fadVbe XadH[dgS^DWS ffk" CI cb`#BYk Mcf_` F ci hYX[ Y"</p>
K YY_&.&&: YVfi Ufm!`&* : YVfi Ufm	Gh X]c	<p>J F `GHCF MH9@@-B; `GHM@9G</p> <p>æ a Yfg]j Y`bUffUhj] Yg`UbX`bYk g`UbX`ch Yf ghcfntY` `]b[ `gmiYg` F YZf`hc`A ccX`Y`Zcf`F YUX]b[ "HYI Wcc_`fYei ]fYX fgYY`UVcj YE"</p> <p>GhcfmUbX`Z]a` k cf_g\cd"</p>
K YY_ " .:%A UfW !` ) A UfW	Gh X]c	<p>J F `ghcfntY` `]b[ `gmiYg`dUfhi&amp;` BchZcf`DfcZ]h ghcfntY` `]b[ `UbX`hY`fYa` dU\ma UWX]bYfi</p> <p>F YZf`hc`A ccX`Y`Zcf`fYUX]b[ g"</p> <p>; fci d`Z]a` k cf_g\cd`UZf`UVcj Y. `7 cc[ YY`VYUWX fk YUH`Yf`dYfa ]h]b[ E" A YYh]b`WUgg`Z]fgh"</p>
K YY_( .; `A UfW !` %& A UfW	Gh X]c	<p>5i X]c`æ a Yfg]j Y`GhcfmHY` `]b[</p> <p>Gci bX`UbX`bUffUhj]cb`k cf_g\cd`</p>

<p>K YY_) . % 'A UfW ! '% A UfW</p>	<p>Gh X]c</p>	<p>F YZf'hc 'A ccX'Y'Zcf'fYUX]b[ g" ; fci d'K cf_g\cd'Z'a ]b[ '  A YYh]b 'WUgg'Zcf'Vf]YZ]b[ 'i b'Ygg'chYfk ]gY UffUb[ YX"  D'YUgY'\Uj Y'U'a Ug_'Zcf'di V]WfUbgdcfhffUa E'hc 7 ]fW 'Uf'E i Um'  . .</p>
<p>K YY_* . '&amp;'A UfW ! '&amp; A UfW</p>	<p>F YUX]b[</p>	<p>D'YUgY'i gY'h ]g'k YY_'hc'k cf_'cb'mci f[ fci d dfc 'YWh'UbX'U'gc'd'Ub'mci f']bX]j ]Xi U'a U'cf dfc 'YWh'</p>
<p>K YY_+ . '&amp;'A UfW ! '&amp; 5df]</p>	<p>Gh X]c</p>	<p>.  9X]h]b[ 'a a Yfg]j Y'GhcfmY'']b[  9X]h]b[ 'k cf_g\cd'  ; fci d'UggYgga YbhYl YfW]gY'Xi Y'h ]g'k YY_''</p>
<p>K YY_ . ') '5df]'! '- '5df]'</p>	<p>Gh X]c</p>	<p>9h ]Wg'UbX' a a Yfg]j Y'GhcfmY'']b[  F YZf'hc 'A ccX'Y'Zcf'fYUX]b[ g"  A U'cf'ghcfmk cf_g\cd'h]a Y'</p>
<p>K YY_-' . '%&amp;'5df]'! '%* 5df]'</p>	<p>Gh X]c</p>	<p>a a Yfg]j Y'J F'ghcfmY'']b[ '  C W' i g'F ]ZiUbX'J F 'XcW a YbhUfmf7 c] ]X!%- fYghf]W]cbg'XYdYbXYbt'  F YZf'hc 'a ccX'Y'Zcf'fYUX]b[ "</p>
<p>K YY_%. '%- '5df]'! '&amp; 5df]'</p>	<p>Gh X]c</p>	<p>9X]h]b[ 'a U'cf'ghcfmk cf_g\cd'UbX'YggUm ffYZYWh]cbE'k cf_g\cd'h]a Y"  Bc 'fYUX]b[ g"</p>

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

6cgk cfn\zA "zUbX`GUfU\z@`f&\$%-E`5dSX[`Y E faqWe XadH[dfgS^DWS`fkzBM#C I cb.`F ci hYX[ YzUj U]`UV`Y  
j ]U`I`BGK`Vcc\_g\cd`h\UhiU`gc`cZYfg`Y6cc\_`di`fWUgYg"



Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`UgY`  
HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`)`"``"``%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddc`fh`  
l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$`\$Ua`-`-%`\$.\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`\_X`Umg`U`b`X`-`.\$`\$Ua`-`-`).`\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`\_Y`b`X`g`f`l`\*)`X`Umg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`"Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`b`UV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`U`b`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`hc`  
]b`Wi`XY`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`  
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`Ug`\_`Z`f`c`b`Y`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`i`g`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`\_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`c`b`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h]g`c`b]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZc`hYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `#WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYUH]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mWc`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf`]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[ ]b[ `hY

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby`]b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]`VY'bYk " "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`'h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]`'Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##gi V'Y'W'i \]X'Y'g"\]VfUfm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#J'V'ci h' \]g'Y](#)

5 WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygth`Zcf`Yl Hrbg]cb/